## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	XI
FOREWORD (Gregory Guroff)	XIII
FOREWORD (Aleksei Yablokov)	xv
INTRODUCTORY ARTICLE Uniqueness of The Environmental and Health Atlas of Russia (Murray Feshbach)	XVI
INTRODUCTION	0-1
ADMINISTRATIVE-TERRITOTRIAL DIVISION OF RUSSIA	0-2
Chapter 1. THE POPULATION OF RUSSIA (S.P.Ermakov)	
1.1. THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION (S.P.Ermakov)	1-1
1.2. BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND NATURAL POPULATION GROWTH (S.P.Ermakov)	
Chapter 2. ECOLOGICAL AND OTHER FACTORS AFFECTING THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION	
2.1 NATURAL CONDITIONS	2-1
2.1.1. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS (V.G.Vinogradov)	2-1
2.1.1.2. Evaluation of discomfort due to climate (A.S.Martynov and V.G.Vinogradov)	
2.1.2. WATER RESOURCE (V.G.Vinogradov, A.S.Martynov and Yu.A.Bobrov)	7-3
2.1.3. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, GEOLOGICAL STRUCTURE, SOILS (V.V.Snakin, V.Ye.Mel'chenko, I.O.Alyabina, P.P.Krechetov, V.G.Vinogradov,	
A.S.Martynov and A.A.Tishkov)	2-3
2.1.5. ANIMALS	
2.1.5. A. Evaluation of the zoo-mass of animals and species variety (A.S.Martynov, V.Ye.Volkov, A.Yu.Puzachenko and V.G.Vinogradov)	
2.1.5.2. Breeding grounds for animal-borne diseases (V.A.Sedov, V.A.Vedernikov, B.Ye.Zemlyanova, P.N.Pytalev, N.P.Oydienko, G.V.Khakhin.	
A.S.Martynov and V.G.Vinogradov)	2-7
2.1.5.3. Arbo-viruses and their transfer by birds (A.S.Martynov and Ye.A. Kuznetsov)	2-8
2.1.6. ECOSYSTEM STABILITY (A.S.Martynov, V.V.Artyukhov and V.G.Vinogradov)	
2.1.7. EMERGENCY SITUATIONS OF NATURAL ORIGIN (A.N.Yelokhin, A.A.Sorogin and A.S.Martynov)	
2.2. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND ITS IMPACT ON ENVIRONMENT	2-9
2.2.1. LOCATION OF PRODUCTION COMPLEXES (A.S.Martynov and V.G.Vinogradov)	2-9
2.2.2. THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION (A.S.Martynov, V.G.Vinogradov, A.V.Denisov, A.N.Yelokhin and A.A.Sorogin)	
2.2.3. RADIATION DANGER (V.A.Rikunov)	
2.2.3.1. Radioactively dangerous places	
2.2.3.2. Radioactive wastes	
2.2.3.3. Accidents and operational incidents	
2.2.3.4. Radioactive pollution	
2.2.4. 1. Emission of pollutants (A.S.Martynov and V.G.Vinogradov)	2-1:
2.2.4.2. Air pollution in cities (E.Yu.Bezuglaya)	
2.2.5. THE USE AND CONTAMINATION OF WATER (Yu.A.Bobrov)	
2.2.6. THE USE AND CONTAMINATION OF WATER (Purapositor)  2.2.6. THE USE AND CONTAMINATION OF SOILS (P.P.Krechetov and A.S.Martynov)	2-2
2.2.7. STATUS AND USE OF VEGETATION (N.P.Vasileva, A.S.Martynov, A.A.Tishkov and V.G.Vinogradov)	2-20
2.2.8. INTEGRATED EVALUATION OF THE ANTHROPOGENIC BURDEN AND THE DEGREE OF THE ANTHROPOGENIC TRANSFORMATION	
OF NATURAL ECOSYSTEMS (A.S.Martynov, V.V.Artyukhov, V.G.Vinogradov and A.A.Tishkov)	2-22

2.3. SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND WORKING CONDITIONS INFLUENCING THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION	
2.3.1. WORKING CONDITIONS (A.S.Martynov, V.G.Vinogradov and A.V.Denisov)	2-23
Z.J.Z. HOUSHAU (A.S.Wallyllov and V.G.Vinogradov)	
2.3.3. NUTRITION AND WATER SUPPLY (A.S.MARIVIOV AND V.G.VINOGRADOV)	
Z.J.4. STILE OF LIVING (A.S.Waitvilly and V.Y.Vinogradov)	
2.3.3. SOCIAL DESTABILIZATION IN THE PERIOD OF PLUNOMIC URING (A.S. Martunov and V.G. Vinogradov)	
2.3.6. INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT OF THE LEVEL OF LIVING (A.S.Martynov)	2-27
Charter 2 HEALTH OF THE DON'T ATION	2-28
Chapter 3. HEALTH OF THE POPULATION	3-1
MINLISIS AND COMMENTS	
3.1. THE BIRTH-RATE AND THE HEALTH OF NEWBORNS (A.S.Kiselev and A.Ye.Ivanova)	3-1
3.2. THE HEALTH OF CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE (A.Ye.Ivanova and V.A.Magnitskiy)	3-3
3.3. GENERAL MORBIDITY OF THE POPULATION	3-3
3.3.1. INFECTIOUS DISEASES (A.Ye.Ivanova and V.A.Magnitskiy)	3-3
3.3.2. RESHRATOR I HERESSES (A.S.RISCRY)	
3.3.3. MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (B.Revich)	3-6
3.3.4. MENTAL ILLNESSES, ALCOHOLISM, DRUG ADDICTION (A.S.Kiselev and A.Ye.Ivanova)	3-8
J.J. LOONOTIC AND ILLUMINITI-INCLATED ILLINESSES (D.D.FIGNIOROY)	
J.J.1. DICCLEDOSIO minimuminim	
3.5.2. ANTHRAX	3-14
3.5.3. TULAREMIA	3-14
3.5.4. TICK-BORNE ENCEPHALITIS	3-15
3.5.5. RICKETTSIOSES	3-15
3.5.6. HYDROPHOBIA (RABIES)	3-16
3.5.9. BIOHELMINTHOSES	3-17
3.7.3. AVERAGE AGE AT DEATH (S.P.Ermakov)	3-24
	3-28
3.7.6. LOSSES OF WORKING POTENTIAL AND EVALUATION OF PRIORITY ISSUES AFFECTING THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION	3-30
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION (S.P.Ermakov, Yu.M.Komarov and V.G.Semenova)	
Charter 4 MEANS AND LONG-TERM FACTORS FORMING THE HEALTH OF THE DON'T ATTOM	3-33
Chapter 4. MEANS AND LONG-TERM FACTORS FORMING THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION	4-1
4.1. LEVEL AND QUALITY OF MEDICAL SERVICES (E.I Pogrelova)	4-1
4.2. BASIC DIRECTIONS AND OUTLOOK FOR HEALTH CARE REFORMS (S.P.Ermakov and Yu.M.Komarov)	4-4
4.3. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (A.S.Martynov)  4.4. ECONOMIC REFORM DEVELOPMENTS AND OUTLOOK FOR RESOLVING THE SOCIO-ECOLOGICAL PROBLEMS OF RUSSIA (A.S.Martynov,	4-8
V.V.Artvukhov and V.G.Vinogradov)	
V.V.Artyukhov and V.G.Vinogradov)	4-9
4.4.2. VARIATION OF QUALITY OF THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION IN CONDITIONS OF TRANSFER TO NEW ECONOMIC RELATIONS (B.B.Prokhorov)	4-12
WILL TOUT OF THE TOTAL T	
4.4.3.1. Taxation	4-14
The state of the s	

	4.4.3.3. Redistribution of budgetary resources	
LIST OF PRINCIPAL AT	AUTHORS	4-15
LIST OF AUTHORS OF	OF INDIVIDUAL ARTICLES INCLUDED INTO THE "ENVIRONMENTAL AND HEALTH ATLAS OF RUSSIA"	A-1
LIST OF MAPS PREPAR	PAPERS	A-3
DATA SOURCES		A-5
		A-7

1.1. Mid-1992 Population, Thousands of Persons 1.2. Urban Population Share, 1992 (%) 1.3. Urban Population Density, 1992 (Persons per Square Kilometer) 1.4. Rural Population Density, 1992 (Persons per Square Kilometer) 1.5.

Chapter 1. THE POPU

- Dependency Ratios, Children 0 to 14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population, 60 Years of Age and Older, per 100 Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, 1989 1.6. Dependency Ratios, Children 0 to 14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population, 60 Years of Age and Older, per 100 Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, 1990
- 1.7. Dependency Ratios, Children 0 to 14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population, 60 Years of Age and Older, per 100 Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, 1991 1.8. Dependency Ratios, Children 0 to 14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population, 60 Years of
- Age and Older, per 100 Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, 1992 1.9. Dependency Ratios Among the Urban Population, Children 0-14 Years of Age Plus Pension-
  - Age Population, 60 Years of Age and Older, per 100 Persons in the Urban Population of
- Able-Bodied Ages, 1992 1.10. Dependency Ratios Among the Rural Population, Children 0-14 Years of Age Plus Pension-

Bodied Ages, 1992

Age Population, 60 Years of Age and Older, per 100 Persons in the Rural Population of Able-

1.11.	Changes in Rural Dependency Ratios During the 1989 to 1992 Period, as a Percent of the 1989 Level
1.12.	Sex Ratios Among Children, Number of Males per 1000 Females, 1992
	rando randing changer of waters per 1000 remaies, 1992
1.13.	Sex Ratios Among the Population of Able-Bodied Ages, Number of Males per 1000 Females, 1992
1.14.	Sex Ratios Among the Population of Able-Bodied Ages, Number of Males per 1000 Females, 1992
1.15.	Sex Ratios Among the Pension-Age Population, Number of Males per 1000 Population, 1992
1.16.	Crude Birth Rate, Per 1000 Population, 1992
1.17.	Crude Death Rate, Per 1000 Population, 1992
1.18.	Natural Growth Rate, Per 1000 Population, 1992
1.19.	Population of 53 Industrial Cities of Russia (in Thousands of Persons)
1.20.	Male Dependency Ratios, Children 0-14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population Per 100
	Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, in 53 Russian Cities, 1989
	reisons of Able-Bodied Ages, in 33 Russian Cities, 1989
1.21.	Female Dependency Ratios, Children 0-14 Years of Age Plus Pension-Age Population Per 100
	Parsons of Abla Dadied Anna 1 52 D

Persons of Able-Bodied Ages, in 53 Russian Cities, 1989

2.1. Number of Days Annually with Temperatures Below 0° Celsius (32° Fahrenheit) 2.2. Number of Days Annually with Temperatures Above 15° Celsius (59° Fahrenheit) 2.3. Frequency of Winter Wind Velocity Over 10 Meters per Second (21.1 Miles per Hour) (%) 2.4. Integrated Measure of Potential Atmospheric Pollution (PAP) According to Climate Data 2.5. Integrated Measure of Discomfort Due to Climate 2.6. Annual Rainfall (In Millimeters) 2.7. Humidity Index (Ratio of Rainfall to Evaporation) 2.8. Aggregate Water Resources (Cubic Kilometers per Year per 1000 Square Kilometers) 2.9. River Water Mineralization (Maximum Allowable Concentration (PDK) per SO4, Chlorine or Total Mineralization) 2.10. Underground Water Resources Used by Industry (Daily Cubic Meters per 1000 Urban Population)

TT

- Underground Water Hydrochemistry 2.11. 2.12. Seismic Activity and Permafrost
- 2.13. Engineering and Geological Stability of the Ground Intensity of Rainfall Accumulation 2.14.
- 2.15. Calcium Content in Surface Rocks, (%) 2.16.
- Humus Deposits in Soil Stratum with a One Meter Thickness, in Tons per Hectare Integrated Weighted Measure of Soil Stability Against Anthropogenic Impact 2.17.
- Live Phytomass Deposits in Unspoiled Vegetative Cover, in Tons per Hectare 2.18. 2.19.
  - Number of "Vascular" Plants

2.20.

Annual Phytomass Production in Unspoiled Vegetative Cover, in Tons per Hectare

2.21. Forest Cover, as a Share of Total Land Area, (%)