

CONTENTS.

The immediate ancestors and descendants of the Emperor Charles V.
and his brothers and sisters p. xxx

CHAPTER I.

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>First notices of the intention of Charles V. to retire from the world p. 1</p> <p>Mary queen of England offers him her hand 2</p> <p>He transfers it to his son Philip, who breaks off a match with the infanta Mary of Portugal 2</p> <p>Emperor's feeble health 3</p> <p>Exaggerated reports of it 4</p> <p>Emperor recalls Philip from Windsor to Bruxelles 4</p> <p>Invests him with the grand mastership of the Golden Fleece 5</p> <p>Abdicates in his favour the sovereignty of the Netherlands, on the 25th October, 1555 5</p> <p>Company and ceremonial 5, 6</p> <p>Emperor's speech 7, 8, 9</p> <p>Jacques Maes's speech 10</p> <p>Speeches of Philip and the bishop of Arras 10</p> <p>Speech of Mary, queen of Hungary 11</p> <p>J. Maes's reply 11</p> | <p>Emperor abdicates his Sicilian and Spanish crowns on the 16th January, 1556 12</p> <p>Executes a deed of renunciation of the imperial crown on the 16th August 12</p> <p>His wish to make Philip emperor 12</p> <p>Opposed by his brother, Ferdinand, king of Romans 12</p> <p>Emperor's anxiety to lay aside the title 13</p> <p>He retires to a house in the park at Bruxelles 13</p> <p>He is visited by the admiral de Coligny 14</p> <p>Jests of Brusquet, the French jester 15</p> <p>The emperor at Grimberghe 16</p> <p>At Bruxelles and Ghent 16</p> <p>Journey to the coast 16</p> <p>Emperor's letter to Ferdinand on 12th September 16</p> <p>He embarks at Zuitburg for Spain on 13th September 17</p> |
|---|--|

CHAPTER II.

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Eleanor, queen dowager of France and Portugal 18</p> <p>Mary, queen dowager of Hungary 19</p> <p>They sail on the 17th 22</p> <p>And land on the 28th September, 1556 23</p> <p>Laredo 23</p> <p>Want of preparations to receive them 24</p> <p>Arrival of Luis Quixada 24</p> <p>They set out on the 6th of October 26</p> | <p>Journey to Medina de Pomar, where they arrive on the 9th of October 27, 28</p> <p>Visitors 29</p> <p>Arrival at Burgos on 13th Oct.; reception there 29, 30</p> <p>Journey to Valladolid 16th-21st October 31</p> <p>Don Carlos meets the emperor at Cabezon 32</p> <p>Valladolid 33</p> |
|--|---|

| | | | |
|--|--------|--|----|
| Infanta Juana, princess-dowager of Brazil, and regent of Spain | 34 | Affairs submitted to the em- peror | 38 |
| Festivities at Valladolid | 35 | Anthony, duke of Vendome, pro- poses to sell his rights to Na- varre | 38 |
| Perico de Sant Erbas | 36 | Doubts as to the emperor's choice of a retreat | 39 |
| Don Constantino de Braganza, and causes of ill-will between Spain and Portugal | 36, 37 | Don Carlos | 40 |

CHAPTER III.

| | | | |
|---|--------|--|--------|
| The emperor sets out from Valla- dolid on the 4th November | 42 | They combine against Philip II. ; Coligny invades Flanders ; duke of Guise invades Naples 52 | |
| Medina del Campo | 43 | Flanders defended by Emanuel Philibert, duke of Savoy | 53 |
| Rodrigo de Dueñas | 43 | Naples, by duke of Alba | 53 |
| Peñaranda, Alaraz, Barco de Avila, &c. | 44 | The infanta Mary of Portugal 54, 55 | |
| Tornavacas | 45 | Navarre | 56 |
| The pass of Puertonuevo | 45 | Barbary | 56 |
| Reach Xarandilla on the 12th November | 46 | Buildings at Yuste | 56, 57 |
| The Vera of Plasencia | 47 | The emperor visits them | 57 |
| Reasons for the emperor's choice of retreat examined | 48 | Discontent of his household | 58 |
| Village and castle of Xarandilla | 49 | Quixada ; Gaztelu | 58, 59 |
| The count of Oropesa | 50 | The emperor's love of eating | 60 |
| Bad weather | 50 | Partridges of Gama, and sausages from Tordesillas, and presents to his larder | 61, 62 |
| Public affairs | 51 | Quixada's fears | 62 |
| Pope Paul IV. and Henry II. of France | 51, 52 | | |

CHAPTER IV.

| | | | |
|---|----|--|--------|
| The household of the emperor | 63 | Dr. Giovanni Antonio Mole, and Dr. Cornelio Mathys | 76 |
| The confessor, Fray Juan de Regla | 63 | Giovanni or Juanelo Torriano, the mechanician | 76 |
| The chamberlain, Luis Quixada | 64 | Visitors of the emperor | 77 |
| His wife, Magdalena de Ulloa, and Don John of Austria 66, 67, 68 | | Father Francisco Borja, of the company of Jesus | 77 |
| The secretary, Martin de Gaztelu | 69 | His history | 77, 80 |
| William Van Male, gentleman of the chamber | 69 | Visits Xarandilla on the 17th December, 1556 | 80 |
| He translates the emperor's <i>Memoirs</i> | 70 | Conversations with the emperor, 81, 85 | |
| Is made to print Acuña's trans- lation of <i>Le Chevalier Délibéré</i> | 71 | Don Luis de Avila y Zuñiga | 85 |
| He puts the emperor's prayers into Latin | 72 | His <i>Commentaries on the War in Germany</i> | 86 |
| His letters | 73 | Visits Xarandilla on the 21st January, 1557 | 88 |
| Loss of his books | 74 | The archbishop of Toledo, and the bishop of Plasencia | 88 |
| Marriage | 75 | Emperor's health | 89 |
| Dr. Henry Mathys the phy- sician | 76 | An attack of gout | 89 |

| | | | |
|--|----|---|----|
| Senna wine | 89 | His anxiety for the safety of Oran | 91 |
| Neapolitan manna | 90 | Works at Yuste | 92 |
| Emperor's present of game to the convent of Yuste at Christ- mas | 90 | Servants paid off, and take leave | 93 |
| Lorenzo Pires | 90 | Removal to Yuste on the 3rd February, 1557 | 93 |
| News from Italy | 91 | Blunder of the prior | 94 |
| Emperor's disgust | 91 | Grief of the dismissed servants | 94 |

CHAPTER V.

| | | | |
|---|----------|--|----------|
| Order of St. Jerome | 95, 96 | Emperor's health, and employ- ments of the physicians | 107 |
| Yuste—its site | 97 | Furniture of the palace | 107 |
| Its foundation in 1408, and its early history | 98 | Plate | 108 |
| Its remarkable monks | 99 | Emperor's dress | 109 |
| Fr. Hernando de Corral, the literary friar | 100 | Pictures and portraits | 110 |
| Fr. Ant. de Villacastin | 101 | Books | 111 |
| Fr. Juan de Ortega | 102 | Music | 112 |
| The charities of Yuste | 103 | The chaplains, Fr. Fran. de Vil- lalva, Fr. Juan de Açoloras, Fr. Juan de Santandres | 113, 114 |
| The 'palacio' of Yuste | 103 | Emperor's day | 114 |
| Prospect from the windows | 104 | Torriano and his clocks | 115 |
| The great 'nogal' of Yuste | 105 | His mechanical toys | 116 |
| Domestic arrangements | 105 | Emperor's pet birds, and his shooting excursions | 117 |
| List of the chief members of the household, with their sa- laries | 105, 106 | His last appearance on horseback | 117 |

CHAPTER VI.

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|----------|
| The household become more reconciled to Yuste | 118 | The emperor's indignation against them | 125, 126 |
| Monsieur de La Chaulx | 118 | Foreign affairs: Ruy Gomez de Silva | 127 |
| Improvement in the emperor's health | 119 | He is lodged in the convent | 128 |
| Quixada complains of the soli- tude of Yuste | 119 | Emperor consulted as to send- ing Don Carlos to Flanders | 128 |
| Emperor's attention to business | 119 | War in the Netherlands and Navarre | 129 |
| His style and title | 120 | Affairs of Italy | 129 |
| He accredits an ambassador to Portugal | 120 | Duke of Guise invades Naples | 129 |
| Petitioners | 120 | Duke of Alba defends it | 129 |
| Refutation of the tale that he re- pented of his retirement | 121 | Solyman the Magnificent | 130 |
| His revenue | 123 | The pirates of the Mediter- ranean | 130, 131 |
| Punctually paid | 124 | Levies for the army in Flanders | 132 |
| The financial difficulties of Spain | 124 | The emperor appeals to the church for a loan | 132 |
| The princess-regent seizes upon the bullion belonging to the traders of Seville, who resist her officers with success | 125 | The archbishops of Toledo and Zaragoza, and the bishop of Cordova | 132 |

| | | | |
|--|----------|---|----------|
| Archbishop Valdés of Seville | 132 | Battle of St. Quentin | 138, 139 |
| His excuses | 133 | Joy occasioned by the news at Yuste | 139 |
| His discussion with Ochoa, and its result | 134 | The dilatory policy of Philip II. | 140 |
| Second visit of Ruy Gomez de Silva to Yuste | 135 | Guise retreats from the Neapolitan frontier | 141 |
| Anthony, king of Navarre, and his agents | 135, 136 | Alba advances towards Rome | 141 |
| Death of John III., king of Portugal | 136 | Shameful treaty between Philip II. and the pope | 141 |
| Jealousy between Portugal and Spain | 137 | Emperor's displeasure | 142, 143 |
| Emperor condoles with his sister, queen Catherine | 137 | Don Carlos | 143 |
| The princess of Brazil disappointed of the regency of Portugal | 138 | Letters from his tutor, D. Garcia de Toledo, to the emperor | 144 |
| | | Opinion of the Venetian envoy at Bruxelles | 145 |

CHAPTER VII.

| | | | |
|--|----------|---|-----|
| Emperor's good health | 146 | D. Francisco Bolivar | 153 |
| Famine and sickness in the Vera | 147 | D. Martin de Avendaño | 153 |
| Emperor's garden and its improvements | 147 | Message to Quixada from Mariquita de Eraso | 159 |
| His poultry and fishponds | 148 | Presents to the emperor's larder from the friars of Guadalupe, the bishop of Segovia, &c., and the duchess of Bejar | 159 |
| His care for his domestic comforts | 148 | Visits of queens Eleanor and Mary | 160 |
| Quixada obtains leave of absence | 149 | Their correspondence with the duke of Infantado | 161 |
| The friars become unruly | 149 | The infanta Mary of Portugal | 161 |
| Quixada's return | 150 | Jealousy between Portugal and Spain | 162 |
| His dislike to Yuste | 150 | The queens go to Badajoz | 163 |
| Death of Fr. Juan de Ortega | 150, 151 | Hurricane at Yuste | 163 |
| Turbulent peasants of Quacos | 152 | Father Francisco Borja sent to Lisbon by the princess-regent | 164 |
| J. G. Sepulveda, the historian, visits Yuste | 153 | Returns by way of Yuste | 164 |
| D. Luis de Avila | 154 | Emperor's confidence in him | 165 |
| His house at Plasencia and its frescoes | 155 | Borja's judgment between his son and the admiral of Aragon | 165 |
| His opinion of the emperor recorded in his <i>Commentaries on the German War</i> | 155 | Alms given to Borja | 166 |
| Partiality of the emperor for him | 156 | | |
| Fresco-picture of the battle of Renti, and the remark of the emperor upon it | 156, 157 | | |
| Report of the emperor's removal to Navarre | 157 | | |

CHAPTER VIII.

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|---------------|
| The emperor's health declines | 167 | the pope, and the emperor's dissatisfaction with it | 169 |
| Burglary at Yuste | 167 | Duke of Alba, and his share in the business | 169, 170, 171 |
| Dispute with the corregidor of Plasencia | 168 | Affairs in Flanders, and Spanish losses | 171, 172 |
| Don Juan de Acuña | 168 | | |
| The treaty between Philip II. and | | | |

| | | | |
|--|----------|--|-----|
| Duke of Guise takes Calais | 172 | The grand inquisitor Valdés refuses to attend the body of queen Juana to Granada | 182 |
| The emperor's regret | 173 | Emperor's health and occupa- tions | 183 |
| Reports of the pregnancy of Mary Queen of England and Spain, and her death | 173 | His fondness for religious cere- monies | 183 |
| Emperor's gout | 174 | He gives the friars a pic-nic on St. Blas's day, 1558 | 184 |
| Meeting at Badajoz between the queens and the infanta Mary of Portugal | 174 | His attention to religious forms and to fasts | 184 |
| Queen Eleanor taken ill at Talaverilla | 175 | He flogs himself in the choir on Fridays in Lent | 185 |
| Dies—leaving her fortune to the infanta of Portugal | 176 | His familiarity with the friars | 186 |
| Grief of queen Mary and the emperor | 177, 178 | He dines in their refectory | 187 |
| Luis de Avila visits him | 178 | His good-nature to his servants | 188 |
| Queen Mary at Yuste | 178 | He is disturbed by women at the convent gate | 189 |
| Removes to Xarandilla | 179 | The remedy | 189 |
| Goes to Valladolid, attended by Quixada | 179 | The renunciation of the imperial crown completed 3rd May, 1558 | 190 |
| Emperor requests that she may be consulted in public affairs | 180 | The emperor's joy at the intelli- gence, and consequent orders | 190 |
| The princess-regent refuses | 180 | His dislike to royal insignia | 191 |
| Emperor's scheme of finance | 180 | | |
| Seville bullion case | 181 | | |

CHAPTER IX.

| | | | |
|--|----------|--|----------|
| Church in danger | 192 | Pompeyo Leoni | 207 |
| Church abuses and reform move- ment | 192, 193 | Fr. Domingo de Guzman | 208 |
| Heretical books | 194, 195 | Arrest of Const. Ponce de la Fuente | 208 |
| Spanish heretics not protestants | 196 | Execution of Dr. Cazalla, of Fr. Fro. de Roxas, and D. de Guzman | 209, 210 |
| Causes of the suppression of heresy in Spain | 197, 199 | Death of C. Ponce de la Fuente | 210 |
| Measures of the grand inquisitor Valdés | 200 | The emperor's hatred of heresy, and regrets for having spared the life of Luther | 210, 211 |
| Dr. Aug. Cazalla | 200 | Fr. Bart. Carranza de Miranda made archbishop of Toledo | 212 |
| Letters and words of the em- peror | 201, 202 | Account of him | 212, 213 |
| Fr. Domingo de Roxas | 202 | Jealousy of Valdés | 213 |
| Progress of the persecution | 202 | Carranza's reception at Valla- dolid | 214 |
| Anxiety of the emperor | 203 | War in Flanders | 215 |
| His letter to the regent | 203 | Duke of Guise takes Thionville | 215 |
| His letter to the king, and its autograph postscript | 204 | Battle of Gravelines gained by the Spaniards | 216 |
| The king's memorandum | 204 | Turkish fleet on the coast of Spain | 217 |
| Quixada's interview with the grand inquisitor | 204 | Menorca attacked, and Ciuda- della sacked | 218 |
| The inquisitor's measures de- tailed in letter to the emperor | 205 | Measures of defence | 219 |
| Censure of books | 205 | Quixada returns to Yuste with his wife and Don John of Austria | 220 |
| Catalogue of prohibited books, 1559 | 206 | | |
| Dr. Mathys burns his bible | 207 | | |
| Father Borja's son | 207 | | |

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|----------|
| Illness of the regent | 221 | the bishop of Avila, count of Oropesa, Garcilasso de la Vega, &c. | 223, 224 |
| Her proposal for changing the capital of Spain | 221 | Father Fro. Borja | 224 |
| Affair of the adelantado of Canary | 222 | The emperor's <i>Memoirs</i> | 224 |
| Death of the prior of Yuste | 222 | His anxiety as to his treatment by historians | 225 |
| Emperor refuses to interfere in the election of his successor | 222 | Ocampo and Sepulveda | 225, 226 |
| Fr. Martin de Angulo appointed | 223 | Courtly reply of Borja | 227 |
| Visits of Don Luis de Avila, | | Recollections of him in the Vera | 227 |

CHAPTER X.

| | | | |
|--|----------|--|----------|
| Emperor's health during the spring and summer of 1558 | 228 | His devoutness | 243 |
| Meals and symptoms | 228 | Archbishop of Toledo arrives, and sees the emperor | 243 |
| The physician becomes alarmed in August | 229 | Closing scene | 244, 245 |
| Emperor's attention to religious rites | 230 | Death | 246 |
| Performs his own obsequies on the 30th of August | 231 | The grief of Quixada | 247 |
| Taken ill next day | 232 | Four friars appointed to watch beside the emperor's body | 247 |
| Meditations on his wife's por- trait and other pictures | 232 | Their curiosity | 247 |
| Laid on his death-bed | 233 | Preparations for the inter- ment | 247 |
| Details of his illness | 233 | Funeral sermons and rites | 248 |
| Making of his will | 233 | Sermon by Fr. F. de Vil- lalva | 248, 249 |
| Dr. Cornelio sent for | 233 | Remarks on the character of Charles | 250, 251 |
| Slight improvement in the case | 234 | On his abdication and its causes | 252, 255 |
| Physic, delirium, and letters | 234 | His love of monks and con- vents | 255 |
| Codicil to the will | 235 | It descends to his children | 256, 257 |
| News of the defeat of the count of Alcaudete in Africa | 235, 236 | His disappointments at Yuste | 258 |
| Emperor signs the codicil | 237 | The prudence and extreme dul- ness of his writings | 259 |
| Its recommendations to the king to put down heresy | 237 | His popular manners | 260 |
| Regla's suggestion regarding Don John of Austria | 237 | His religious moderation in the world, and his bigotry in the cloister | 261 |
| Queen of Hungary consents to go to Flanders | 238 | The <i>Carolea</i> of Sempere | 262 |
| Emperor's illness increases | 238 | The <i>Carlo Famoso</i> of Çapata | 263 |
| He receives extreme unction | 241 | Extracts from the latter | 263 |
| His last private conference with Quixada | 242 | Mention of Don John of Austria in the poem | 264 |
| He insists on receiving the eucharist | 242 | | |

CHAPTER XI.

| | | | |
|---|----------|---|-----|
| Portents at the death of the emperor | 266 | Paper relating to Don John of Austria | 270 |
| Contents of the codicil to his will | 267, 270 | The princess-regent's orders re- specting the emperor's per- sonal property | 271 |

| | | | |
|--|----------|---|----------|
| Quixada and his wife, and Don John | 271, 272 | Don John's affection for her | |
| Note on the traditional origin of the name of Quacos | 272 | Her Jesuits' church and college at Villagarcia | 289, 290 |
| Funeral honours of the emperor at Valladolid | 272 | Insolence of the visitor of the company to her and her friends | 291 |
| At Bruxelles, &c. | 273 | Her other foundations and alms-deeds | 291 |
| At Lisbon, Rome, and London | 274, 275 | Her death | 291 |
| Emperor's body removed to the Escorial in 1574 | 275, 277 | L. Quixada's disposition of his estate | 292 |
| Placed in the Pantheon by Philip IV. in 1654 | 278 | His portrait now at Madrid | 292 |
| Remark of Philip IV. | 279 | William Van Male | 292 |
| The emperor's sarcophagus, said to have been opened by Charles III. for Mr. Beckford | 279 | Correspondence between Philip II. and the bishop of Arras respecting his papers | 293 |
| Queen Mary of Hungary | 280 | Martin de Gaztelu | 294 |
| Third marriage of Philip II. | 282 | Guyon de Moron | 294 |
| His return to Spain | 283 | Dr. Henry Mathys | 295 |
| The princess-regent Juana | 283 | Dr. Cornelio Mathys | 295 |
| Luis Quixada | 285 | Fr. Juan de Regla | 295 |
| Don John of Austria received by Philip II. | 286 | Fr. Francisco de Villalva | 297 |
| Quixada's death | 288 | Fr. Juan de Açoloras | 298 |
| Doña Magdalena de Ulloa | 288 | Fr. Juan de Santandres | 298 |
| Extracts from letters of Don John of Austria | 288, 289 | Fr. Antonio de Villacastin | 298 |
| | | Giovanni Torriano | 300 |
| | | Father Francisco Borja | 302 |
| | | His beatification | 305 |
| | | Archbishop Carranza of Toledo | 306 |

CHAPTER XII.

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| Monastery of Yuste visited by the duke of Alba and cardinal Pacheco in 1559 | 312 | The monastery burnt by the French in 1809 | 316 |
| Visited by Philip II. in 1570 | 312 | Visited by Lord John Russell in 1813 | 316 |
| Repaired by Philip IV. in 1638 | 314 | Robbed by the Constitutionalists in 1820 | 317 |
| The monks | 314 | Visited by Mr. Ford in 1832 | 318 |
| Visited by D. Antonio Ponz | 315 | Monasteries suppressed in 1837 | 318 |
| Visited by M. Laborde | 316 | My own visit to Yuste in 1849 | 319 |
| | | State of the monastery | 320 |

APPENDIX.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Extracts from the Inventory of the effects of Charles the Fifth at Yuste, p. 322 | 322 |
| Books | 323 |
| Plate | 324 |
| Jewels | 325 |
| Crucifixes, paintings, &c. | 326 |
| Furniture of the emperor's chamber | 327 |
| Stable, &c. | 328 |
| INDEX | 329 |