

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS xi

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS xiii

Introduction: Nationality, Politics, Culture, Urban Space	1
1 Historical Background	11
2 A Center of Polish and Jewish Culture, 1795–1862	21
3 The Period of Russification, 1863–1914	59
4 World War I, 1914–1922	96
5 Vilnius as a Polish City, 1919–1939	124
6 The Destruction of Multinational Vilnius, 1939–1955	155
7 Socialist Normalcy in Vilnius, 1955–1985	189
8 Building a Lithuanian Capital City, 1985–2000	210
Conclusions	237

NOTES 243

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY 295

INDEX 303