Contents

7

Ä

Acknowledgments About the Contributors	vii ix
Introduction Mass Media in the Middle East: Patterns of Political and Societal Change Kai Hafez	1
PART I: MEDIA CONTROL AND OWNERSHIP	
 Mass Media in the Arab States between Diversification and Stagnation: An Overview Hussein Amin 	23
 Saudi Arabia's International Media Strategy: Influence through Multinational Ownership Douglas A. Boyd 	43
3. Restructuring Television in Egypt: The Position of the State between Regional Supply and Local Demand Tourya Guaaybess	61
4. Freedom of the Press in Jordanian Press Laws 1927-1998 Orayb Aref Najjar	<i>7</i> 7

PART II: MASS MEDIA AND DEVELOPMENT

×	5.	The Changing Face of Arab Communications: Media Survival in the Information Age Muhammad I. Ayish	111
×	6.	Internet in the Arab World: A Step Towards "Information Society?" Henner Kirchner	137
×	7.	Distribution of Ideas: Book Production and Publishing in Egypt, Lebanon, and the Middle East Stefan Winkler	159
	8.	Interaction Between Traditional Communication and Modern Media: Implications for Social Change in Iran and Pakistan Shir Mohammad Rawan	175
	PA.	RT III: MEDIA AND CULTURE	
	9.	"Coming Close to God" Through the Media: A Phenomenology of the Media Practices of Islamist Women in Egypt Karin Werner	199
	10.	The Global Flow of Information: A Critical Appraisal from the Perspective of Arab-Islamic Information Sciences Dagmar Glass	217
		thor Index oject Index	241 247