

Contents

List of Contributors	xii
List of Illustrations	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
Preface (<i>Suad Joseph</i>)	xxi
Aging	
Arab States (<i>Kathryn M. Yount</i>)	1
Central Asia (<i>Kathleen Kuehnast</i>)	3
Europe (<i>Bahira Sherif Trask</i>)	5
Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>)	7
South Asia (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>)	9
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Julianne E. Freeman</i>)	11
Turkey (<i>E. Olcay Imamoğlu</i>)	13
The United States (<i>Sonia Salari</i>)	14
Amulets, Fortune-Telling and Magic	
Arab States (excepting North Africa) (<i>Katherine Zirbel</i>)	17
Iran, the Caucasus, Central Asia, and Afghanistan (<i>Victoria Arakelova & Mushegh Asatrian</i>)	18
North Africa (<i>Nedjima Plantade</i>)	21
South Asia (<i>Joyce Burkhalter Flueckiger</i>)	22
Southeast Asia (<i>Anne Kathrine Larsen</i>)	24
Bodily Waste	
Overview (<i>Etin Anwar</i>)	27
Body: Female	
Egypt and Sudan (<i>Janice Boddy</i>)	34
The Gulf and Saudi Arabia (<i>Lisa Wynn</i>)	35
Iran (<i>Negar Mottahedeh</i>)	36
Iraq, Syria, Jordan, and Palestine (<i>Leila Hudson</i>)	37
North Africa (<i>Susan Ossman</i>)	39
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Hudita Nura Mustafa</i>)	40
Turkey, Central Asia, and the Caucasus (<i>Hande A. Birkalan-Gedik</i>)	43
Yemen (<i>Najwa Adra</i>)	47
Breastfeeding	
Central Asia (<i>Laurie Krieger</i>)	49
Turkey (<i>Hande A. Birkalan-Gedik</i>)	51
Celibacy	
Overview (<i>Jamila Bargach</i>)	52
Child Marriage	
Arab States (<i>Barbara Ibrahim & Alyce Abdalla</i>)	54
Central Asia (<i>William Clark</i>)	55
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Mahmoud Yazbak</i>)	57
Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Sally White</i>)	58
Sub-Saharan Africa, Overview (<i>Najma Moosa</i>)	61
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Erica Chong</i>)	63
Childhood: Coming of Age Rituals	
Malaysia (<i>Nor Faridah Abdul Manaf</i>)	68
North America (<i>Taslim Madhani</i>)	71
Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Ylva Hernlund</i>)	73
Turkey, the Caucasus, and Central Asia (<i>Ildikó Bellér-Hann</i>)	74

Childhood: Premodern and Modern	
Overview (<i>Elizabeth Warnock Fernea</i>)	77
Central Asia (<i>Kathleen Kuehnast</i>)	82
Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Erika Friedl</i>)	83
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Kathryn R. Libal</i>)	84
Turkey (<i>Kathryn R. Libal</i>)	86
The United States (<i>Katherine Pratt Ewing</i>)	87
Courtship	
Arab States (<i>Lisa Wynn</i>)	90
Canada (<i>Kirstin Sabrina Dane</i>)	91
Central Asia (<i>William Clark</i>)	93
South Asia (<i>Neena Khanna</i>)	94
Turkey (<i>Nuran Hortaçsu</i>)	96
Disabilities	
Arab States (<i>Souraya Sue ElHessen</i>)	98
South Asia (<i>Neena Khanna</i>)	99
Food Preparation	
Arab States (<i>Juan E. Campo and Magda Campo</i>)	103
Arabian Peninsula (<i>Ianthe Mary Maclagan</i>)	107
The Caucasus (<i>Mary Ellen Chatwin & Mamed Suleimanov</i>)	108
Central Asia, Iran, and Afghanistan (<i>Najmeh Batmanglij</i>)	109
France (<i>Florence Bergeaud-Blackler</i>)	111
North America (<i>Andrew P. Haley</i>)	113
South Asia (<i>Chitrita Banerji</i>)	116
Funerary Practices	
Central Asia (<i>Hélène Perrin-Wagner</i>)	118
Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Jamsheed K. Choksy</i>)	119
North Africa (<i>Lilia Labidi</i>)	122
Sub-Saharan Africa: East Africa (<i>Mohamed Diriye Abdullahi</i>)	124
Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Zainab Jerrett</i>)	125
Genital Cutting	
Africa and the Middle East (<i>Noor Kassamali</i>)	129
Europe, North America, Australia, and New Zealand (<i>Noor Kassamali</i>)	132
Health: Drug Use	
Arab States (<i>Abdallah H. Mansour & Elizabeth M. Coker</i>)	135
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	136
Iran (<i>Saeid Madani Ghahfarokhi</i>)	138
Turkey (<i>Tilmann Holzer</i>)	140
Health: Education	
Arab States (<i>Robin Heath</i>)	142
South Asia (<i>Sarah J. Halvorson</i>)	143
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Melissa Filippi-Franz</i>)	147
Health: HIV and AIDS	
The Caucasus (<i>Ali Artaman</i>)	151
Central Asia (<i>Dilnara Isamidinova</i>)	152
Iran (<i>Arash Alaei & Kamiar Alaei</i>)	154
South and Southeast Asia (<i>Marina Mahathir</i>)	155
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Patricia Siplon</i>)	158
The United States (<i>Anahid Dervartanian Kulwicki</i>)	161

Health Policies	
Central Asia (<i>Fuad Aliev</i>)	164
Iran (<i>Akbar Aghajanian</i>)	165
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Aaron D.A. Shakow</i>)	167
South Asia (<i>Fouzleyha Towghi</i>)	169
Health and Poverty	
Arab States (<i>Jihad Makhoul</i>)	172
The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Payam Foroughi</i>)	174
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Leila Hudson</i>)	176
South Asia (<i>Yasmeen Niaz Mohiuddin</i>)	177
Southeast Asia and East Asia (<i>Ines Smyth</i>)	181
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Shobana Shankar</i>)	185
Health Practices	
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	189
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Miri Shefer</i>)	190
Southeast Asia and Australia (<i>Linda Rae Bennett</i>)	191
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Diana Gibson</i>)	197
Western Europe (<i>Theresia Jörg</i>)	202
Health Practices and Nutrition and Dietary Practices	
North America (<i>Angela Odoms-Young & Sawsan Abdulrahim</i>)	205
Health and Reproductive Health	
Overview (<i>Kathryn M. Yount</i>)	211
Health: Sexually Transmitted Diseases	
Arab States (<i>Jocelyn DeJong</i>)	219
Central Asia (<i>Ali Artaman</i>)	221
East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Stella R. Quah</i>)	223
Iran (<i>Arash Alaei & Kamiar Alaei</i>)	225
Incest	
Overview (<i>Jamila Bargach</i>)	227
Love: Modern Discourses	
Arab States (<i>Ellen McLarney</i>)	229
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	230
Iran (<i>Afsaneh Najmabadi</i>)	232
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Selim S. Kuru</i>)	234
Love: Premodern Discourses	
Persian, Arabic, Ottoman, Andalusian, and South Asian (<i>Sunil Sharma</i>)	236
<i>Rindu</i> (Longing) (<i>Anne-Marie Hilsdon</i>)	241
Marriage: Islamic Discourses	
Overview (<i>Riffat Hassan</i>)	246
Marriage Practices	
Arab States (<i>Hanan Kholoussy</i>)	250
Canada (<i>Kirstin Sabrina Dane</i>)	252
The Caucasus (<i>Mary Ellen Chatwin</i>)	253
Central Asia (<i>Chiara De Santi</i>)	255
East Africa (<i>Karen A. Porter</i>)	257
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Madeline C. Zilfi</i>)	259
South Asia (<i>Nasreen Fazalbhoy</i>)	260
Turkey (<i>Kimberly Hart</i>)	262
The United States (<i>Lori Peek</i>)	264

Mental Health	
Arab States (<i>Josi Agnes Salem-Pickartz</i>)	268
Canada (<i>Shahina Siddiqui</i>)	270
Iran (<i>Nahaleh Moshtagh & Nasim Dezhkam</i>)	272
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Miri Shefer</i>)	273
South Asia (<i>Unaiza Niaz</i>)	274
The United States (<i>Angela Odoms-Young & Sawsan Abdulrahim</i>)	278
Western Europe (<i>Nora Ahlberg</i>)	280
Nutrition and Dietary Practices	
Arab States (<i>Nahla Hwalla</i>)	283
Central Asia (<i>Hélène Perrin-Wagner</i>)	285
Population Planning and Policies	
Arab States (<i>Kamran Asdar Ali</i>)	287
Central Asia (<i>Ali Artaman</i>)	289
Europe (<i>Cristina Bradatan</i>)	293
Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Akbar Aghajanian</i>)	295
South Asia (<i>Zeba Sathar & Azeema Faizunissa</i>)	297
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Elisha P. Renne</i>)	299
Reproduction: Abortion	
Arab States (<i>Faysal el-Kak</i>)	303
Iran, Afghanistan, and Central Asia (<i>Shahin Gerami</i>)	305
South Asia (<i>Bruce Caldwell</i>)	308
Tanzania (<i>Margrethe Silberschmidt & Vibeke Rasch</i>)	310
Turkey (<i>N. Yasemin Oguz</i>)	311
Reproduction: Abortion and Islam	
Overview (<i>Donna Lee Bowen</i>)	313
Reproduction: Birthing Practices	
Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Jennifer W. Nourse</i>)	316
Reproduction: Conception, Reproductive Choices, and Islam	
Overview (<i>Anke Niehof</i>)	322
Reproduction: Health	
Afghanistan (<i>Shahin Gerami & Melodye Lehnerer</i>)	326
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	326
Iran (<i>Shahin Gerami & Melodye Lehnerer</i>)	328
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Leila Hudson</i>)	330
South Asia (<i>Fauzia E. Ahmed</i>)	333
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>John C. Caldwell</i>)	336
Reproduction: Infertility	
Arab States (<i>Marcia C. Inhorn</i>)	338
South Asia (<i>Bruce Caldwell</i>)	339
Reproduction: Medicalization of	
Arab States (<i>M. Suzanne Stimler</i>)	342
Indonesia (<i>Sri Endah Kinasih</i>)	343
South Asia (<i>Fouzeyha Toughi</i>)	344
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>John C. Caldwell</i>)	347
Reproduction: New Technologies	
Overview (<i>Marcia C. Inhorn</i>)	350
Science: Medicalization and the Female Body	
Overview (<i>Omnia El Shakry</i>)	353
Science and Modern Islamic Discourses	
Overview (<i>Sherine Hamdy</i>)	360

Science and Nation	
Arab States (<i>Elizabeth Bishop</i>)	366
South Asia (<i>Gita Chadha</i>)	367
Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Wendy Mee</i>)	369
Sexual Harassment	
Arab States (<i>Osire Glacier</i>)	372
Iran (<i>Pardis Ghandehari</i>)	374
South Asia (<i>Dina Siddiqi</i>)	375
Sudan (<i>Asma Mohamed Abdel Halim</i>)	377
Turkey (<i>Pinar Ilkkaracan</i>)	379
The United States (<i>Aminah Beverly McCloud</i>)	380
Sexualities: Practices	
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	383
Iran (<i>Parvaneh Hooshmand</i>)	384
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Dror Ze'evi</i>)	386
South Asia (<i>Sabina Faiz Rashid</i>)	387
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Signe Arnfred</i>)	389
Sexualities: Scientific Discourses, Modern	
Overview (<i>Sharyn Graham Davies</i>)	393
Sexualities: Scientific Discourses. Premodern	
Overview (<i>Ahmad Dallal</i>)	401
Sexualities: Sex Education Manuals, Modern	
Canada (<i>Taslim Madhani</i>)	408
Iran (<i>Parvaneh Hooshmand</i>)	409
Sexualities: Transsexualities	
Overview (<i>Evelyn Blackwood</i>)	411
Sexualities: Transvestism	
Overview (<i>Michelle Lee Guy</i>)	418
Sleeping Fetus	
Overview (<i>Susan Gilson Miller</i>)	421
Spirit Possession	
Arab States (<i>Mandana Limbert</i>)	425
The Caucasus, Central Asia, Iran, and Afghanistan (<i>Victoria Arakelova</i>)	426
South Asia (<i>Erin Patrice Moore</i>)	429
Sub-Saharan Africa, Introduction (<i>Linda L. Giles</i>)	431
Sub-Saharan Africa: East Africa (<i>Linda L. Giles</i>)	433
Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>David Berliner</i>)	435
Turkey (<i>Sabine Strasser</i>)	438
Sports	
Arab States (<i>Yoav Di-Capua</i>)	440
Europe (<i>Kristin Walseth</i>)	441
Iran (<i>Faranguis Habibi</i>)	443
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Martha Saavedra</i>)	444
Turkey (<i>Selcan Teoman</i>)	448
Suicide	
Canada (<i>Sajida Jalalzai</i>)	450
Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>)	451
Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Jemma Purdey</i>)	453
Virginity	
Arab States (<i>Randa Bassem Serhan</i>)	457
Canada (<i>Sajida Jalalzai</i>)	458
The Caucasus (<i>Feride Zurikashvili</i>)	460
Eastern Europe (<i>Kathleen Young</i>)	461
The Ottoman Empire (<i>Mario Ruiz</i>)	462

South Asia (<i>Sabina Faiz Rashid</i>)	463
Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Farouk Topan</i>)	465
Turkey (<i>Ayşe Parla</i>)	466
Western Europe (<i>Lenie Brouwer</i>)	468

Scholars and Scholarship: Production of Doctoral Knowledge on Women and Islamic Cultures
(*Tony Beukers, Eva Brown, Rhyen Coombs, Megan Fowler, Monica Garcia, Beth Lansom, Fatima Malik, Andrea McNees, Marya Osucha, Emily Rostel, Michelle Sandhoff, Cristeta Shope, Paulina Telderer, Nancy Wan*)

Appendix	495
Bibliography	498

Indices to Volume III

Name Index	545
Subject Index	552