

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	<i>xii</i>
1 Introduction <i>Alan Grainger</i>	1
Introduction	1
Conflicting Political Ideals	3
Sustainable Development as an Ambiguous Compromise	6
From Economic Growth to Sustainable Development	9
Capital: A Unifying Thread in Development Theories	13
Economic Theories of Sustainable Development	16
Reconciling the Political and Theoretical Discourses	20
Questions about Sustainable Development	22
Geographical Perspectives on Sustainable Development	24
Conclusion	30
2 Geography and Sustainable Development <i>Martin Purvis</i>	33
Introduction	33
A Case for Geography	33
Engaging with Sustainable Development	37
Geography and the Pursuit of More Sustainable Development	40
Looking Deeper	43
Conclusion	48
3 The Role of Spatial Scale and Spatial Interactions in Sustainable Development <i>Alan Grainger</i>	50
Introduction	50
Structuring Global Space	51
Achieving Sustainable Development at Different Levels	57
Sustainable Development in Open Economies	60
Interaction between Different Spatial Levels	72
Conclusion	83

4	Linking the Local to the Global: Can Sustainable Development Work in Practice? <i>John Soussan</i>	85
	Introduction	85
	Approaches to Development	86
	Can Local Action Substitute for Ineffective State Institutions?	88
	The Political Limits of Local Action	89
	National Constraints on Participation in Sri Lanka	90
	Institutional Change and Community Forestry in Nepal	92
	Conclusion	96
5	Forecasting Urban Futures: A Systems Analytical Perspective on the Development of Sustainable Urban Regions <i>Gordon Mitchell</i>	99
	Introduction	99
	Impacts of Urban Development	100
	The Complexity of Urban Sustainability	105
	A Systems Perspective: Urban Modelling and Sustainability Assessment	110
	Models of Sustainable and Urban Development	116
	The Quantifiable City Programme: Sustainable Urban Development Modelling in Practice	119
	Problems and Prospects for Urban Sustainability Modelling	123
	Conclusion	126
6	Making Cities More Sustainable: People, Plans and Participation <i>Rachael Unsworth</i>	128
	Introduction	128
	Continuity and Change in Urban Problems	129
	Outlining Sustainable Urban Development	132
	Planning for Urban Sustainability	136
	People as Planners: Participation in the Search for Sustainable Urban Development	143
	Urban Challenges in the Developing World	146
	Communicating Good Practice	151
	Making the Local Universal: A Concluding Reflection	152
7	Business, Capital and Sustainable Economic Development <i>Martin Purvis</i>	156
	Introduction	156
	Business and the Environment	157
	Sustainable Economic Development as Eco-efficiency	159
	Too Good To Be True: Are Win-Win Arguments Sustainable?	166
	A Space for Sustainable Development?	171
	Conclusion	177
8	Sustainable Agriculture for the 21st Century <i>Martin Purvis and Richard Smith</i>	179
	Introduction	179
	Modern Agriculture: Reviewing the Account	179

	Sustainable Farming: Different Places, Different Solutions	186
	Greater Resource Efficiency	187
	Redistributing Resources	199
	Conclusion: Sustainable Futures	204
9	Sustaining the Flow: Japanese Waterways and New Paradigms of Development <i>Paul Waley and Martin Purvis</i>	207
	Introduction	207
	21st-Century Japan: Poised for Sustainable Development?	207
	Past Imperfect	208
	River Management: The Context	211
	Technocentric River Planning and the Ministry of Construction	215
	Reassessing the Role of Rivers	217
	From Words to Deeds	220
	Problems Behind the Projects: Environmental Quality and Participation	224
	Conclusion: Points of Ideological Cleavage	227
10	Sustainable Futures for the Arctic North <i>Ken Atkinson</i>	230
	Introduction	230
	Varieties of Development	231
	Unsustainable Development: Past Practice and Conflict over Renewable and Non-renewable Resources	232
	Sustainable Development in Principle	236
	Moves Towards More Sustainable Development: The North American Experience	239
	Lessons for the Russian Arctic	244
	International Initiatives to Promote More Sustainable Development	246
	Conclusion	248
11	Climate Change, Energy and Sustainable Development <i>Martin Purvis</i>	250
	Introduction	250
	Climate Change: A Threat to Sustainable Development?	251
	Adaptation to Current and Future Climate Regimes	255
	Mitigating Climate Change	257
	The Wider Context of Sustainable Development	261
	Scales of Change: Theory and Practice	267
	Conclusion	276
12	Sustainable Development and International Relations <i>Alan Grainger</i>	279
	Introduction	279
	The World as Viewed by International Relations Theories	281
	Climate Change: The Predominance of an Isolated Globalist Discourse	284
	Discourses in Conflict at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development	293
	Modifying Existing International Institutions	301
	Conclusion	310

13	Future Perspectives: Developing Sustainable Development	
	<i>Martin Purvis and Alan Grainger</i>	313
	Introduction	313
	Reflecting upon Existing Strategies	313
	A Necessary Critique	317
	Consensus and Contest	321
	The Challenge of Sustainable Development	322
	Sustainable Development and Societal Change	327
	A More Pragmatic Response	331
	The Limitations of Current Theories	336
	<i>References</i>	340
	<i>Index</i>	388

List of Figures and Tables

Figures

1.1	The Ecological Economics Model of the relationship between economy and environment	17
1.2	The Environmental Economics Model of the relationship between economy and environment	19
3.1	An ecological scale	53
3.2	A social science scale	54
3.3	Sustainable development of open economies	61

Tables

1.1	The Daly Principles	18
1.2	The Constant Capital Conditions	19
3.1	The Constant Capital Conditions for sustainable development	51
5.1	Environmental impacts and issues generated by urbanization	103
5.2	Instruments for sustainable development	109
5.3	Example indicators of sustainable development proposed at European, national and city levels	115
6.1	Urban population growth in selected Southern cities, circa 1950–2000	130
6.2	Urban and housing indicators	132
6.3	Urban sustainability and spatial scale	135
6.4	Sustainable development across Europe: summary of Local Authorities' Self-Assessment of Local Agenda 21 (LASALA) results	144
12.1	Summary of the Rio Declaration	296