

Contents

Preface ix

Introduction 3

1. *Paradox of Empire: Las Casas and the Birth of Race* 26
2. *Mixed into Unity: Race and Republic in the Thought of Simón Bolívar* 56
3. *Race and Nation: The Democratic Caesarism of Vallenilla Lanz* 83
4. *The Citizenship of Beauty: José Vasconcelos's Aesthetic Synthesis of Race* 112

Conclusion: Making Race Visible to Political Theory 141

Notes 165

Bibliography 207

Index 219