Contents

	cknowledgements vologue	xi xii
1	Ku-aanda: The Formation and Growth of the Rwandan Pre-colonial State King Ruganzu I Bwimba (circa 1312-1345) and the Institution of Ubucengeri King Kigeri I Mukobanya (±1378-1411): Launching the Ku-aanda Process King Ruganzu II Ndoli (±1510-1543): Restorer of the Monarchy and Ku-aanda Kigeri II Nyamuheshera (±1576-1609): The Great Conqueror King Cyilima II Rujugira (1675-1705): The Great Military Strategist	1 5 9 14 21 23
2	The Rwandan Monarchy (Ubwami)	31
3	The Traditional Rwandan Military: Ingabo z'u Rwanda Socialization and Military Training Cattle Armies and the Socio-economic Role of the Military	41 47 51
4	King Kigeri IV Rwabugiri (1853-1895): The End of Ku-aanda and the Advent of Colonialism The Political Crises The Battle of Shangi and the Palace coup of Rucunshu	55 59 61
5	The Demise of the Traditional Rwandan Military The Force Publique The First World War	71 72 75

6	The Joint Conspiracy between the Catholic Church and the Colonial Administration Religion and the Demise of the Traditional Rwandan Military The Making of the Rwandan "Races" The 1926 Mortehan Reforms	96 102 105
7	Living the Legacy of the Force Publique	112
8	Rudahigwa: Towards Nationalism	127
9	The Mixed Fortunes of <i>Inyenzi</i> Mwami Kigeri V and Inyenzi Saiba and	142
	Munyurangabo	149
10	Habyarimana and the post-colonial Military	156
11	<i>Inkotanyi:</i> The Genesis and Struggle of the Rwanda Patriotic Front	168
12	Rediscovering Ingabo z'u Rwanda Abatabazi bagira ubatemera (Laying the Ground for	187
	the RDF)	187
	From the Sectarian to the National: The Making of the Rwanda Defence Forces	190
	Coming to its Own: Consolidation of RDF Through Fire	195
Εp	ilogue	204
Map of Ku-aanda		208
	Table of Rwandan Kings	
References		214 219
In	Index	