

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii

PART I

What is politics?	1
1 Politics and power	3
1 <i>A first definition of politics</i>	4
2 <i>Power and political power</i>	9
3 <i>Operating areas, instruments and modus operandi of political power</i>	11
4 <i>Political power and the others</i>	13
5 <i>Objections and consequences</i>	14
6 <i>Politics and power, a fatal connection?</i>	17
2 The subjective side of politics: legitimacy, identity, obligation	24
1 <i>Legitimacy and legitimation</i>	25
2 <i>Political identity</i>	28
3 <i>Political obligation</i>	33
Excursus 1: What is political philosophy?	36

PART II

How politics works 45

- 3 Order, institutions, models 47
 - 1 *What does order mean in politics?* 47
 - 2 *Rules, institutions and the regulation of fear* 49
 - 3 *Historic models of political order* 52
- 4 The state 57
 - 1 *The state and sovereignty* 57
 - 2 *The rise of the modern state in Europe* 59
 - 3 *State and society* 64
 - 4 *State and nation* 67
 - 5 *The state and the law* 70
 - 6 *State and values* 72
- 5 Government and democracy 79
 - 1 *Democracy one and two* 81
 - 2 *From representation to national democracy* 83
 - 3 *Democratic government* 86
 - 4 *How is democracy possible? Does it have alternatives?* 95
 - 5 *Democracy and capitalism* 98

PART III

World politics and the future of politics 105

- 6 The states: power, peace and war in anarchical society 107
 - 1 *The anarchical international society* 108
 - 2 *War* 112
 - 3 *Restraints to war, or peace?* 115
 - 4 *The pacification of Europe* 120
- 7 The globalised world: a challenge to politics 126
 - Part I: Globalisation and global governance 127
 - 1 *What is globalisation?* 127
 - 2 *Globalisation and politics* 128
 - 3 *Global governance?* 131
 - Part II: Global/lethal challenges: politics after modernity 134
 - 4 *The two present challenges* 135
 - 5 *What to do with future generations?* 140

6 *Politics after modernity: another definition* 143

7 *Global troubles for democracy* 145

Excursus 2: Politics and death

151

PART IV

Ethics and politics

157

8 Liberty, equality and rights

159

1 *Concepts of liberty* 159

2 *Equality and egalitarianism* 163

3 *Rights* 168

4 *Rights: universal or not?* 170

9 Justice and solidarity

175

1 *Versions of justice* 176

2 *Distributive justice* 177

3 *Solidarity* 181

10 Ethics, philosophy and politics

187

1 *Ethics and politics* 187

2 *Which ethics for politicians?* 190

3 *For and against ideal theory* 193

4 *Critical Theory* 195

Epilogue: what drives people to politics

201

Index

206