

---

## Contents

---

Acknowledgments	vii
Note on References	viii
Introduction	ix
<b>PART I • RELIGION AS A PROBLEM</b>	
1 Conflict, Contradiction, and Impasse: Jean Bodin	3
<b>PART II • RATIONALIST VERSUS HISTORICAL APPROACHES</b>	
2 The Deist Option: Herbert of Cherbury	23
3 Demythologizing Religious History: Bernard Fontenelle	40
<b>PART III • A SCIENCE OF RELIGION?</b>	
4 A "New Science" of Providence: Giambattista Vico	59
5 Religion within the Limits of "The Science of Man": David Hume	84
<b>PART IV • THE PROGRESS OF REASON AND THE SURVIVAL OF RELIGION</b>	
6 Inventing Sociology: Auguste Comte	107
7 Evolutionary Anthropology: Edward Burnett Tylor	131
<b>PART V • RELIGION EXPLAINED</b>	
8 Sociogenic Theory: Emile Durkheim	157
9 Psychogenic Theory: Sigmund Freud	178
Conclusion	205

<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>227</b>