

Contents

Introduction: Facing Ethnic Conflicts	1
<i>Andreas Wimmer</i>	
Part I. Understanding Ethnic Conflicts	
The Rise of the Ethnic Question	
1 A Few Cautionary Notes on the History and Future of Ethnonational Conflicts	23
<i>Walker Connor</i>	
2 Ethnicity without Groups	34
<i>Rogers Brubaker</i>	
3 Ethnic Conflict and the Colonial Legacy	53
<i>Christopher J. Bakwesegha</i>	
The Dynamics of Escalation	
4 Exclusion, Marginalization, and Political Mobilization: The Road to Hell in the Great Lakes	61
<i>René Lemarchand</i>	
5 Conflicts Start with Words: Fighting Categories in the Chechen Conflict	78
<i>Valery A. Tishkov</i>	

- 6 The Asymmetry between the Dynamics of Violence and the Dynamics of Peace: The Case of Civil Wars 96
Peter Waldmann

Part II. The Politics of Intervention

Prevention and Peacemaking

- 7 Looking Back, Looking Forward: Reflections on Preventing Inter-ethnic Conflict 113
Max van der Stoep
- 8 Operationalizing the Lessons from Recent Experience in Field-Level Conflict Prevention Strategies 120
Michael S. Lund
- 9 Sources and Settlements of Ethnic Conflicts 141
I. William Zartman
- 10 Transforming Ethnic Conflict: Theories and Practices 160
Hugh Miall

Mediation and Reconciliation

- 11 From Resolution to Transformation: Assessing the Role and Impact of Dialogue Projects 174
Norbert Ropers
- 12 Justice and Reconciliation in Fragmented Societies 189
Richard J. Goldstone

Part III. Institutional Reform

Democracy and Electoral Systems

- 13 Ethnic Pluralism: Strategies for Conflict Management 203
Milton J. Esman
- 14 External Democracy Support: Challenges and Possibilities 212
Angel Viñas
- 15 Liberalism, Democracy, and Conflict Management: The African Experience 226
Donald Rothchild
- 16 Some Realism about Constitutional Engineering 245
Donald L. Horowitz
- 17 The Politics of Electoral Systems in Transition 258
Andrew Ellis

Federalism and Autonomy

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 18 | Territorial Autonomy: Permanent Solution or
Step toward Secession? | 274 |
| | <i>Hurst Hannum</i> | |
| 19 | Containing Ethnonationalist Violence | 283 |
| | <i>Michael Hechter</i> | |
| 20 | Decentralized Governance in Fragmented Societies:
Solution or Cause of New Evils? | 301 |
| | <i>Walter Kälin</i> | |

Part IV: Conclusion

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 21 | Hidden Ties: Similarities between Research and Policy
Approaches to Ethnic Conflicts | 315 |
| | <i>Ulrike Joras and Conrad Schetter</i> | |
| 22 | Toward a New Realism | 333 |
| | <i>Andreas Wimmer</i> | |
| | Index | 361 |
| | About the Editors and Contributors | 379 |