

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME I

The Formation of the Islamic World
Sixth to Eleventh Centuries

*

Edited by

CHASE F. ROBINSON



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page x</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>List of genealogies</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>A note on transliteration and pronunciation</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>A note on dating</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xxii</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxvi</i>
<i>Maps</i>	<i>xxvii</i>
Introduction 1	
CHASE F. ROBINSON	
PART I	
THE LATE ANTIQUE CONTEXT	17
1 · The resources of Late Antiquity	19
JOHN HALDON	
2 · The late Roman/early Byzantine Near East	72
MARK WHITTOW	
3 · The late Sasanian Near East	98
JOSEF WIESEHÖFER	
4 · Pre-Islamic Arabia	153
MICHAEL LECKER	

Contents

PART II

UNIVERSALISM AND IMPERIALISM 171

5 · The rise of Islam, 600–705 173

CHASE F. ROBINSON

6 · The empire in Syria, 705–763 226

PAUL M. COBB

7 · The empire in Iraq, 763–861 269

TAYEB EL-HIBRI

8 · The waning of empire, 861–945 305

MICHAEL BONNER

9 · The late 'Abbāsid pattern, 945–1050 360

HUGH KENNEDY

PART III

REGIONALISM 395

10 · Arabia 397

ELLA LANDAU-TASSERON

11 · The Islamic east 448

ELTON L. DANIEL

12 · Syria 506

R. STEPHEN HUMPHREYS

13 · Egypt 541

MICHAEL BRETT

14 · The Iberian Peninsula and North Africa 581

EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO

Contents

PART IV

THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF EARLY ISLAMIC
HISTORY 623

15 · Modern approaches to early Islamic history 623

FRED M. DONNER

16 · Numismatics 648

STEFAN HEIDEMANN

17 · Archaeology and material culture 664

MARCUS MILWRIGHT

Conclusion: From formative Islam to classical Islam 683

CHASE F. ROBINSON

Glossary 696

Bibliography 699

Index 784

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME 2

The Western Islamic World
Eleventh to Eighteenth Centuries

*

Edited by

MARIBEL FIERRO



Contents

<i>List of plates</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of dynastic tables</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>A note on transliteration and pronunciation</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxxvi</i>

Introduction 1

MARIBEL FIERRO

PART I

AL-ANDALUS AND NORTH AND WEST AFRICA (ELEVENTH TO FIFTEENTH CENTURIES)

- 1 · Al-Andalus and the Maghrib (from the fifth/eleventh century to
the fall of the Almoravids) 21
MARÍA JESÚS VIGUERA-MOLINS

- 2 · The central lands of North Africa and Sicily, until the beginning
of the Almohad period 48
MICHAEL BRETT

- 3 · The Almohads (524–668/1130–1269) and the Hafṣids
(627–932/1229–1526) 66
MARIBEL FIERRO

Contents

- 4 · The post-Almohad dynasties in al-Andalus and the Maghrib
(seventh–ninth/thirteenth–fifteenth centuries) 106

FERNANDO RODRÍGUEZ MEDIANO

- 5 · West Africa and its early empires 144

ULRICH REBSTOCK

PART II

EGYPT AND SYRIA (ELEVENTH CENTURY
UNTIL THE OTTOMAN CONQUEST)

- 6 · Bilād al-Shām, from the Fātimid conquest to the fall of the
Ayyūbids (359–658/970–1260) 161

ANNE-MARIE EDDÉ

- 7 · The Fātimid caliphate (358–567/969–1171) and the Ayyūbids
in Egypt (567–648/1171–1250) 201

YAACOV LEV

- 8 · The Mamlūks in Egypt and Syria: the Turkish Mamlūk
sultanate (648–784/1250–1382) and the Circassian Mamlūk
sultanate (784–923/1382–1517) 237

AMALIA LEVANONI

- 9 · Western Arabia and Yemen (fifth/eleventh century
to the Ottoman conquest) 285

ESTHER PESKES

PART III

MUSLIM ANATOLIA AND THE OTTOMAN
EMPIRE

- 10 · The Turks in Anatolia before the Ottomans 301

GARY LEISER

- 11 · The rise of the Ottomans 313

KATE FLEET

Contents

12 · The Ottoman empire (tenth/sixteenth century) 332

COLIN IMBER

13 · The Ottoman empire: the age of ‘political households’
(eleventh–twelfth/seventeenth–eighteenth centuries) 366

SURAIYA FAROQHI

14 · Egypt and Syria under the Ottomans 411

BRUCE MASTERS

15 · Western Arabia and Yemen during the Ottoman period 436

BERNARD HAYKEL

PART IV

NORTH AND WEST AFRICA (SIXTEENTH
TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES)

16 · Sharifian rule in Morocco (tenth–twelfth/sixteenth–eighteenth
centuries) 453

STEPHEN CORY

17 · West Africa (tenth–twelfth/sixteenth–eighteenth centuries) 480

ULRICH REBSTOCK

18 · Ottoman Maghrib 503

HOUARI TOUATI

PART V

RULERS, SOLDIERS, PEASANTS, SCHOLARS
AND TRADERS

19 · State formation and organisation 549

MICHAEL BRETT

20 · Conversion to Islam: from the ‘age of conversions’ to the *millet*
system 586

MERCEDES GARCÍA-ARENAL

Contents

21 · Taxation and armies	607
ALBRECHT FUESS	
22 · Trade	632
22A Muslim trade in the late medieval Mediterranean world	633
OLIVIA REMIE CONSTABLE	
22B Overland trade in the western Islamic world (fifth–ninth/eleventh–fifteenth centuries)	648
JOHN L. MELOY	
22C Trade in the Ottoman lands to 1215/1800	665
BRUCE MASTERS	
23 · The ‘ulama’	679
MANUELA MARÍN	
Glossary	705
Bibliography	711
Index	803

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME 3

The Eastern Islamic World
Eleventh to Eighteenth Centuries

*

Edited by

DAVID O. MORGAN

and

ANTHONY REID



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page x</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Maps</i>	<i>xxii</i>

Introduction: Islam in a plural Asia 1

DAVID O. MORGAN AND ANTHONY REID

PART I

THE IMPACT OF THE STEPPE PEOPLES

1 · The steppe peoples in the Islamic world 21

EDMUND BOSWORTH

2 · The early expansion of Islam in India 78

ANDRÉ WINK

3 · Muslim India: the Delhi sultanate 100

PETER JACKSON

4 · The rule of the infidels: the Mongols and the Islamic world 128

BEATRICE FORBES MANZ

5 · Tamerlane and his descendants: from paladins to patrons 169

MARIA E. SUBTELNY

Contents

PART II
THE GUNPOWDER EMPIRES

6 · Iran under Safavid rule 203

SHOLEH A. QUINN

7 · Islamic culture and the Chinggisid restoration: Central Asia in
the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries 239

R. D. McCHESNEY

8 · India under Mughal rule 266

STEPHEN DALE

PART III
THE MARITIME OECUMENE

9 · Islamic trade, shipping, port-states and merchant communities in the Indian
Ocean, seventh to sixteenth centuries 317

MICHAEL PEARSON

10 · Early Muslim expansion in South-East Asia, eighth to fifteenth
centuries 366

GEOFF WADE

11 · Follow the white camel: Islam in China to 1800 409

ZVI BEN-DOR BENITE

12 · Islam in South-East Asia and the Indian Ocean littoral, 1500–1800:
expansion, polarisation, synthesis 427

ANTHONY REID

13 · South-East Asian localisations of Islam and participation
within a global *umma*, c. 1500–1800 470

R. MICHAEL FEENER

14 · Transition: the end of the old order – Iran in the eighteenth century 504

G. R. GARTHWAITE

Contents

PART IV
THEMES

- 15 · Conversion to Islam 529

RICHARD W. BULLIET

- 16 · Armies and their economic basis in Iran and the surrounding lands, c. 1000–1500 539

REUVEN AMITAI

- 17 · Commercial structures 561

SCOTT C. LEVI

- 18 · Transmitters of authority and ideas across cultural boundaries, eleventh to eighteenth centuries 582

MUHAMMAD QASIM ZAMAN

Glossary 611

Bibliography 620

Index 681

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME 4

Islamic Cultures and Societies to the End
of the Eighteenth Century

*

Edited by
ROBERT IRWIN



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page x</i>
<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of dynastic tables</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>A note on transliteration</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xx</i>
<i>Map</i>	<i>xxi</i>

Introduction 1

ROBERT IRWIN

PART I RELIGION AND LAW

1 · Islam 19

JONATHAN BERKEY

2 · Sufism 60

ALEXANDER KNYSH

3 · Varieties of Islam 105

FARHAD DAFTARY

4 · Islamic law: history and transformation 142

WAEL B. HALLAQ

5 · Conversion and the *ahl al-dhimma* 184

DAVID J. WASSERSTEIN

Contents

- 6 · Muslim societies and the natural world 209

RICHARD W. BULLIET

PART II
SOCIETIES, POLITICS AND ECONOMICS

- 7 · Legitimacy and political organisation: caliphs, kings and regimes 225

SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND

- 8 · The city and the nomad 274

HUGH KENNEDY

- 9 · Rural life and economy until 1800 290

ANDREW M. WATSON

- 10 · Demography and migration 306

SURAIYA N. FAROQHI

- 11 · The mechanisms of commerce 332

WARREN C. SCHULTZ

- 12 · Women, gender and sexuality 355

MANUELA MARÍN

PART III
LITERATURE

- 13 · Arabic literature 383

JULIA BRAY

- 14 · Persian literature 414

DICK DAVIS

- 15 · Turkish literature 424

ÇİĞDEM BALİM HARDING

- 16 · Urdu literature 434

SHAMSUR RAHMAN FARUQI

Contents

17 · History writing 444

LI GUO

18 · Biographical literature 458

MICHAEL COOPERSOHN

19 · Muslim accounts of the *dār al-harb* 474

MICHAEL BONNER AND GOTTFRIED HAGEN

PART IV

LEARNING, ARTS AND CULTURE

20 · Education 497

FRANCIS ROBINSON

21 · Philosophy 532

RICHARD C. TAYLOR

22 · The sciences in Islamic societies (750–1800) 564

SONJA BRENTJES WITH ROBERT G. MORRISON

23 · Occult sciences and medicine 640

S. NOMANUL HAQ

24 · Literary and oral cultures 668

JONATHAN BLOOM

25 · Islamic art and architecture 682

MARCUS MILWRIGHT

26 · Music 743

AMNON SHILOAH

27 · Cookery 751

DAVID WAINES

Glossary 764

Bibliography 772

Index 845

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME 5

The Islamic World in the Age of
Western Dominance

*

Edited by
FRANCIS ROBINSON



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of maps</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>Maps</i>	<i>xxi</i>

Introduction 1

FRANCIS ROBINSON

PART I

THE ONSET OF WESTERN DOMINATION c. 1800 TO c. 1919

- 1 · The Ottoman lands to the post-First World War settlement 31

CARTER VAUGHN FINDLEY

- 2 · Egypt to c. 1919 79

KENNETH M. CUNO

- 3 · Sudan, Somalia and the Maghreb to the end of the
First World War 107

KNUT S. VIKØR

- 4 · Arabia to the end of the First World War 134

PAUL DRESCH

- 5 · Iran to 1919 154

ALI M. ANSARI

Contents

6 · Russia, Central Asia and the Caucasus to 1917 180

ADEEB KHALID

7 · Afghanistan to 1919 203

NAZIF M. SHAHRANI

8 · South Asia to 1919 212

FRANCIS ROBINSON

9 · South-East Asia and China to 1910 240

WILLIAM GERVASE CLARENCE-SMITH

10 · Africa south of the Sahara to the First World War 269

ROMAN LOIMEIER

PART II

INDEPENDENCE AND REVIVAL c. 1919
TO THE PRESENT

11 · Turkey from the rise of Atatürk 301

REŞAT KASABA

12 · West Asia from the First World War 336

CHARLES TRIPP

13 · Egypt from 1919 372

JOEL GORDON

14 · Sudan from 1919 402

CAROLYN FLUEHR-LOBBAN AND RICHARD A. LOBBAN, JR.

15 · North Africa from the First World War 417

KENNETH J. PERKINS

16 · Saudi Arabia, southern Arabia and the Gulf states
from the First World War 451

DAVID COMMINS

Contents

17 · Iran from 1919	481
MISAGH PARSA	
18 · Central Asia and the Caucasus from the First World War	517
MURIEL ATKIN	
19 · Afghanistan from 1919	542
NAZIF M. SHAHRANI	
20 · South Asia from 1919	558
VALI NASR	
21 · South-East Asia from 1910	591
ROBERT W. HEFFNER	
22 · Africa south of the Sahara from the First World War	623
JOHN H. HANSON	
23 · Islam in China from the First World War	659
DRU C. GLADNEY	
24 · Islam in the West	686
HUMAYUN ANSARI	
<i>Glossary</i> 717	
<i>Bibliography</i> 727	
<i>Index</i> 775	

THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

*

VOLUME 6
Muslims and Modernity
Culture and Society since 1800

*

Edited by
ROBERT W. HEFNER



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xx</i>
<i>Map</i>	<i>xxi</i>

- 1 · Introduction: Muslims and modernity: culture and society
in an age of contest and plurality 1

ROBERT W. HEFNER

PART I SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS 37

- 2 · New networks and new knowledge: migrations, communications
and the refiguration of the Muslim community in the nineteenth
and early twentieth centuries 39

R. MICHAEL FEENER

- 3 · Population, urbanisation and the dialectics of globalisation 69

CLEMENT M. HENRY

- 4 · The origins and early development of Islamic reform 107

AHMAD S. DALLAL

- 5 · Reform and modernism in the middle twentieth century 148

JOHN O. VOLLMER

Contents

6 · Islamic resurgence and its aftermath 173

SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND

7 · The new transnationalism: globalising Islamic movements 198

PETER MANDAVILLE

8 · Muslims in the West: Europe 218

JOHN R. BOWEN

9 · Muslims in the West: North America 238

KAREN ISAKSEN LEONARD

10 · New frontiers and conversion 254

ROBERT LAUNAY

PART II
RELIGION AND LAW 269

11 · Contemporary trends in Muslim legal thought and ideology 270

SAMI ZUBAIDA

12 · A case comparison: Islamic law and the Saudi and Iranian legal systems 296

FRANK E. VOGEL

13 · Beyond *dhimmihood*: citizenship and human rights 314

ABDULLAHI AHMED AN-NA'IM

14 · The 'ulama': scholarly tradition and new public commentary 335

MUHAMMAD QASIM ZAMAN

15 · Sufism and neo-Sufism 355

BRUCE B. LAWRENCE

Contents

PART III

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC THOUGHT 385

- 16 · Islamic political thought 387

L. CARL BROWN

- 17 · Women, family and the law: the Muslim personal status
law debate in Arab states 411

LYNN WELCHMAN

- 18 · Culture and politics in Iran since the 1979
revolution 438

NIKKI R. KEDDIE

- 19 · Modern Islam and the economy 473

TIMUR KURAN

PART IV

CULTURES, ARTS AND LEARNING 495

- 20 · Islamic knowledge and education in the
modern age 497

ROBERT W. HEFNER

- 21 · History, heritage and modernity: cities in the Muslim world
between destruction and reconstruction 521

JENS HANSSEN

- 22 · Islamic philosophy and science 549

S. NOMANUL HAQ

- 23 · The press and publishing 572

AMI AYALON

- 24 · The modern art of the Middle East 597

VENETIA PORTER

Contents

25 · Cinema and television in the Arab world 625
WALTER ARMBRUST

26 · Electronic media and new Muslim publics 648
JON W. ANDERSON

Glossary 661

Bibliography 670

Index 726