

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
CHAPTER 1 Stambolov, the Russophiles, and the Russophobes in Bulgaria	7
Initial Interpretations of the Stambolov Era	10
The Marxist Historians on Stambolov's Regime	26
Towards Stambolov's Rehabilitation	42
After the Fall of the Communist Regime	63
CITED LITERATURE	80
CHAPTER 2 The Rule of the Bulgarian Agrarian National Union and the "Worker-Peasant Alliance"	87
The Road to Power	88
Agrarian Rule: Ideology and Reforms	93
Interpretation and Assessments	98
Aleksandŭr Stamboliiski	120
The Agrarian Union and the "Unity of Action" with the Bulgarian Communist Party	126
CITED LITERATURE	134
CHAPTER 3 The Debate on Fascism and the Anti-fascist Struggles	145
The Long Fascism and the Breaches in It	146
"Monarcho-Fascism"	165
Bulgaria and Hitler's Germany	172
Anti-Fascism and the Struggle against Fascism	188
After Communism	200
CITED LITERATURE	212

CHAPTER 4 September Ninth, “People’s Democracy” and Socialism	223
September Ninth	223
“People’s Democracy” (1944–1948)	228
Socialism in Progress	245
After Socialism, about Socialism: September Ninth Revisited	253
The People’s-Democratic Transition	256
Georgi Dimitrov	258
The Macedonian Question	262
The Repressions	265
Bulgarian Totalitarianism	275
The Zhivkov Era and Descriptions of the System	281
Socialist Modernization	292
Aspects of the System	297
CITED LITERATURE	306
 CONCLUSION The Truth and Objectivity Question in Bulgarian Historical Scholarship	 319
CITED LITERATURE	361
 Transliteration	 369