

CONTENTS



PREFACE xv

PART 1 INTRODUCTION

What Is Philosophy? 3

Monroe C. Beardsley and Elizabeth Lane Beardsley

The Value of Philosophy 13

Bertrand Russell

HISTORICAL SOURCE

Defence of Socrates 16

Plato

PART 2 REASONING

The Scope of Logic 45

Wesley C. Salmon

Improving Your Thinking 52

Stephen F. Barker

Necessary and Sufficient Conditions 57

Steven M. Cahn

Thinking to Some Purpose 59

L. Susan Stebbing

Pushover Arguments 66

Scott F. Aikin and Robert B. Talisse

Fixing Belief 70

Morris R. Cohen and Ernest Nagel

Scientific Inquiry 73

Carl G. Hempel

Antiscientism 79

Gillian Barker and Philip Kitcher

PART 3 KNOWLEDGE

Caring and Epistemic Demands 85

Linda Zagzebski

What Is Knowledge? 88

A. J. Ayer

Is Justified True Belief Knowledge? 90

Edmund L. Gettier

Conditions for Knowledge 92

Robert Nozick

Appearance and Reality 94

Bertrand Russell

What Can I Know? 98

D. Z. Phillips

The Problem of Induction 103

Bertrand Russell

Induction Without a Problem 105

P. F. Strawson

Puzzling Out Knowledge 107

Susan Haack

HISTORICAL SOURCES

Meditations on First Philosophy 110

René Descartes

An Essay Concerning Human Understanding 114

John Locke

A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge 121

George Berkeley

An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding 131

David Hume

Critique of Pure Reason 140

Immanuel Kant

PART 4 MIND

The Ghost in the Machine 149

Gilbert Ryle

Body and Soul 153

Richard Taylor

The Mind-Body Problem 156

Paul M. Churchland

What Is It Like to Be a Bat? 169

Thomas Nagel

The Qualia Problem	172
<i>Frank Jackson</i>	
Knowing What It's Like	175
<i>David Lewis</i>	
Computing Machinery and Intelligence	177
<i>Alan Turing</i>	
Do Computers Think?	181
<i>John Searle</i>	
The Body Problem	184
<i>Barbara Montero</i>	
HISTORICAL SOURCE	
Meditations on First Philosophy	189
<i>René Descartes</i>	

PART 5 FREE WILL

Free Will	199
<i>Thomas Nagel</i>	
Free Will and Determinism	204
<i>W. T. Stace</i>	
Freedom or Determinism?	207
<i>Steven M. Cahn</i>	
The Principle of Alternative Possibilities	217
<i>Harry Frankfurt</i>	
The Capacities of Agents	219
<i>Neil Levy</i>	
HISTORICAL SOURCES	
An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding	223
<i>David Hume</i>	
The Dilemma of Determinism	231
<i>William James</i>	

PART 6 GOD

Does God Exist?	247
<i>Ernest Nagel</i>	
Why God Allows Evil	254
<i>Richard Swinburne</i>	
The Desires of the Heart	264
<i>Eleonore Stump</i>	
Pascal's Wager	269
<i>Simon Blackburn</i>	

Pascal's Wager: An Assessment	272
<i>Linda Zagzebski</i>	
The Problem of Hell	274
<i>Marilyn McCord Adams</i>	
Faith and Reason	276
<i>Michael Scriven</i>	
The Hiddenness of God	281
<i>Robert McKim</i>	
God and Forgiveness	286
<i>Anne C. Minas</i>	
God and Morality	292
<i>Steven M. Cahn</i>	
HISTORICAL SOURCES	
The Ontological Argument	294
<i>Anselm and Gaunilo</i>	
Summa Theologiae	298
<i>Thomas Aquinas</i>	
Natural Theology	301
<i>William Paley</i>	
Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion	305
<i>David Hume</i>	
The Wager	323
<i>Blaise Pascal</i>	
The Will to Believe	326
<i>William James</i>	

PART 7 IDENTITY AND IMMORTALITY

A Case of Identity	341
<i>Brian Smart</i>	
The Problem of Personal Identity	343
<i>John Perry</i>	
The Unimportance of Identity	345
<i>Derek Parfit</i>	
Life After Death	350
<i>Terence Penelhum</i>	
Do We Need Immortality?	361
<i>Grace M. Jantzen</i>	
HISTORICAL SOURCES	
An Essay Concerning Human Understanding	367
<i>John Locke</i>	

A Treatise of Human Nature	370
<i>David Hume</i>	
Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man	375
<i>Thomas Reid</i>	

PART 8 MORAL THEORY

How Not to Answer Moral Questions	383
<i>Tom Regan</i>	
Moral Isolationism	387
<i>Mary Midgley</i>	
The Nature of Ethical Disagreement	392
<i>Charles L. Stevenson</i>	
The Rationality of Moral Action	397
<i>Philippa Foot</i>	
Kant's Ethics	399
<i>Onora O'Neill</i>	
Assessing Utilitarianism	402
<i>Lewis P. Pojman</i>	
A Supreme Moral Principle?	409
<i>Steven M. Cahn</i>	
Virtue Ethics	414
<i>Bernard Mayo</i>	
The Ethics of Care	417
<i>Virginia Held</i>	
Happiness and Morality	421
<i>Christine Vitano</i>	
Existentialism	424
<i>Jean-Paul Sartre</i>	
HISTORICAL SOURCES	
Nicomachean Ethics	428
<i>Aristotle</i>	
Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals	433
<i>Immanuel Kant</i>	
Utilitarianism	438
<i>John Stuart Mill</i>	

PART 9 MORAL PROBLEMS

A Defense of Abortion	449
<i>Judith Jarvis Thomson</i>	

On the Moral and Legal	
Status of Abortion	458
<i>Mary Anne Warren</i>	
Why Abortion Is Immoral	472
<i>Don Marquis</i>	
Virtue Theory and Abortion	478
<i>Rosalind Hursthouse</i>	
Active and Passive Euthanasia	488
<i>James Rachels</i>	
The Intentional Termination of Life	493
<i>Bonnie Steinbock</i>	
Famine, Affluence, and Morality	501
<i>Peter Singer</i>	
World Hunger and Moral Obligation:	
The Case Against Singer	509
<i>John Arthur</i>	
The Case for Animal Rights	514
<i>Tom Regan</i>	
Why Animals Have No Rights	523
<i>Carl Cohen</i>	
Speaking of Animal Rights	526
<i>Mary Anne Warren</i>	

PART 10 SOCIETY

Two Concepts of Citizenship	537
<i>Jean Hampton</i>	
Democracy	543
<i>John Dewey</i>	
Letter from a Birmingham Jail	548
<i>Martin Luther King, Jr.</i>	
What Is a Liberal Education?	560
<i>Sidney Hook</i>	
Cultivating Humanity	568
<i>Martha Nussbaum</i>	
Proportional Representation	571
<i>Celia Wolf-Devine</i>	
Facing Facts and Responsibilities	579
<i>Karen Hanson</i>	
What Good Am I?	583
<i>Laurence Thomas</i>	

Five Faces of Oppression 589

Iris Marion Young

HISTORICAL SOURCES

Crito 602

Plato

On Liberty 615

John Stuart Mill

Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 624

Karl Marx

PART 11 SOCIAL JUSTICE

A Theory of Justice 631

John Rawls

Distributive Justice 635

Robert Nozick

The Idea of Justice 640

Amartya Sen

Non-contractual Society: A Feminist View 642

Virginia Held

HISTORICAL SOURCES

The Republic 650

Plato

Leviathan 669

Thomas Hobbes

Second Treatise of Government 676

John Locke

PART 12 ART

The Role of Theory in Aesthetics 683

Morris Weitz

Interpreting Poetry 689

Charles L. Stevenson

Fearing Fictions 698

Kendall Walton

The Aesthetic Appreciation of Nature 709

Marcia M. Eaton

HISTORICAL SOURCES

The Republic 714

Plato

Poetics 721

Aristotle

PART 13 LIFE AND DEATH

The Trolley Problem 729

Judith Jarvis Thomson

Turning the Trolley 730

Judith Jarvis Thomson

Death 733

Thomas Nagel

The Badness of Death 741

Shelly Kagan

The Afterlife 748

Samuel Scheffler

How the Afterlife Matters 752

Harry G. Frankfurt

The Significance of Doomsday 754

Susan Wolf

HISTORICAL SOURCES

Phaedo 756

Plato

Writings 759

Epicurus

The Handbook 766

Epictetus

PART 14 THE MEANING OF LIFE

The Meaning of Life 787

Richard Taylor

Meaning in Life 795

Susan Wolf

Meaningful Lives? 799

Christine Vitrano

Philosophy and the Meaning of Life 801

Robert Nozick

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE 805

INDEX 807