

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i> .....	ix
<i>Preface</i> .....	xi
<i>Introduction</i> .....	xiii
<b>Chapter I: A <i>faylasûf</i> of Today</b> .....	1
<b>Chapter II: A Philosophy of the Individual</b> .....	5
Self-affirmation .....	6
The Test of Consistency .....	7
A Cosmology of Emergence .....	10
<b>Chapter III: A Philosophy of Action</b> .....	19
Movement and Action .....	19
<i>Fatum</i> , Time and Prayer .....	21
An Ethics of Consumption .....	24
A Philosophy of Living .....	27
A Philosophy of Tolerance .....	31
A Politics of Autonomy .....	33
<b>Chapter IV: Fidelity and Movement</b> .....	39
On Science .....	39
<i>Ijtihâd</i> and Open Society .....	46
<b>Conclusion: On Modernity</b> .....	51
<i>Notes</i> .....	57
<i>References</i> .....	69