

Contents

Foreword: Law in Sudan: An Anthropological Perspective IX

Baudoin Dupret

Acknowledgements XIV

Transliteration of Arabic Terms XVII

List of Illustrations XIX

Abbreviations XX

Notes on Contributors XXII

General Map of Sudan and Greater Khartoum XXVII

Introduction: The Anthropology of Law in Muslim Sudan 1

Barbara Casciarri

PART 1

Land Issues: Dynamics of Appropriation and Legal Frameworks

- 1 Land Alienation as a Legal, Political, Economic and Moral Issue in the Nile Valley of North Sudan** 23

Enrico Ille

- 2 Claiming Tribal Land Rights in a Global Context. Institutional Bricolage and Definitions of ‘urf among Pastoralists in Khartoum State** 53

Barbara Casciarri

- 3 Ambiguous Land Ownership in al-Şalĥa, Omdurman: Land Grabbing or “Business as Usual”? 76**

Munzoul M.A. Assal

- 4 Access to Land for Non-Muslims in Greater Khartoum: Disclosing Divergent Minority Models in International and Sudanese Laws** 94

Philippe Gout

- 5 Communal Customary Land Rights in Sudan: The Need for a Comprehensive Reform of Statutory Land Laws** 125

Mohamed A. Babiker

PART 2

Statutory and Non-Statutory Courts: Principles and Practices for Dispute Settlement

- 6 Dynamics of Dispute Management in South Gedaref State, Eastern Sudan: An Anthropological Approach 147
 Zahir M. Abdal-Kareem

- 7 Voluntary Dispute Resolution Forums in al-Ḥilla al-Jadida Squatter Settlement, Omdurman 171
 Musa A. Abdul-Jalil

- 8 Conflict, Property, Mortgage and State Courts in Khartoum 187
 Yazid Ben Hounet

- 9 Customary Courts: Between Accommodating and Countering the Hegemony of the Laws of the State: The Case of Mayo 203
 Azza A. Abdel Aziz

- 10 Customary Law and Courts in the Context of Sudan's Legal Pluralism: Marginalized or Empowered under English Common Law and Islamic Law? 236
 Mohamed A. Babiker

Annexes

Fieldwork Legal Documents 263

- 1.1 Map of the 42 registered *sagīyya* land plots of Kerma Balad in 1929 (photographed in the land office in Argo, 15 November 2016) 263
- 2.1 Land possession certificate (*shihādat ḥiyāza*) for a rain-fed agricultural plot issued by the village Popular Committee, Timaim, 20 March 2005 264
- 3.1 Land property certificate (*shihādat milkiyya*) issued by the Sudan Judiciary, Abu Se'id, 2 May 2012 265
- 4.1 Initial application for land registration and building licence, Sudan Church of Christ, Medinat al-Bashir Gharib, July 1992 266
- 4.2 Cadastral plan of Medinat al-Bashir Gharib, Local Planning Office, 1992 267

- 4.3 Complaint to Haj Yusif Locality (*Mahalliyya*), Sudan Church of Christ, Medinat al-Bashir Gharib, 22 April 1996 & hand-written reply from the Director of the Mahalliya 268
- 4.4 Application for land registration and building licence before the Head of the Popular Committee for Medinat al-Bashir Gharib, Sudan Church of Christ, Medinat al-Bashir Gharib, 27 May 2007 269
- 4.5 Initial approval from the State Ministry of Guidance and Endowments & decision of non-objection from the Council of Appeals of the State Ministry of Social and Cultural Affairs, Khartoum, 31 August 2010 270–271
- 8.1 Road traffic accident complaint form, General Administration of Traffic, Khartoum, 28 June 2004 272
- 8.2 Withdrawal of mortgage on land, Khartoum Penal Court of the Circulation Administration, 19 July 2010 273

Excerpts from Sudan's Statutory Land Laws 1900–2015 274

Index 312