

Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	page vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | The emergence of humanitarian intervention: three centuries of 'enforcing humanity' | I |
| | <i>Fabian Klose</i> | |

PART I THEORETICAL APPROACH AND LEGAL DISCOURSE ON THE CONCEPT OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION

- | | | |
|---|--|----|
| 2 | Humanitarianism and human rights: a troubled rapport | 31 |
| | <i>Michael Geyer</i> | |
| 3 | Humanitarian intervention and the issue of state sovereignty in the discourse of legal experts between the 1830s and the First World War | 56 |
| | <i>Daniel Marc Segesser</i> | |
| 4 | The legal justification of international intervention: theories of community and admissibility | 73 |
| | <i>Stefan Kroll</i> | |

PART II FIGHTING THE SLAVE TRADE AND PROTECTING RELIGIOUS MINORITIES: MAJOR IMPULSES FOR HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| 5 | Enforcing abolition: the entanglement of civil society action, humanitarian norm-setting, and military intervention | 91 |
| | <i>Fabian Klose</i> | |

- 6 Lord Vivian's tears: the moral hazards of humanitarian intervention 121
Mairi S. MacDonald
- 7 From protection to humanitarian intervention? Enforcing Jewish rights in Romania and Morocco around 1880 142
Abigail Green

PART III TRANSFERRING A CONCEPT TO THE
 TWENTIETH CENTURY

- 8 Prudence or outrage? Public opinion and humanitarian intervention in historical and comparative perspective 165
Jon Western
- 9 Non-state actors' humanitarian operations in the aftermath of the First World War: the case of the Near East Relief 185
Davide Rodogno
- 10 Humanitarian intervention as legitimization of violence – the German case 1937–1939 208
Jost Dülffer

PART IV LIMITED OPTIONS OR FURTHER
 DEVELOPMENT? HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION
 DURING THE COLD WAR

- 11 Cold War peacekeeping *versus* humanitarian intervention: beyond the Hammarskjöldian model 231
Norrie MacQueen
- 12 From the protection of sovereignty to humanitarian intervention? Traditions and developments of United Nations peacekeeping in the twentieth century 253
Jan Erik Schulte

PART V A NEW CENTURY OF
 HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION?

- 13 A not so humanitarian intervention 281
Bradley Simpson
- 14 The responsibility to protect: foundation, transformation, and application of an emerging norm 299
Manuel Fröhlich
- 15 Humanitarian interventions, past and present 331
Andrew Thompson

- Index* 357