

# Contents

Foreword: Protecting the Human Rights of Migrants as Part  
of a Long-Term Strategic Vision on Mobility and Diversity vii  
*François Crépeau*

Preface xi

*James C. Simeon and Idil Atak*

Introduction: The Criminalization of Migration: Context and  
Consequences 3

*Idil Atak and James C. Simeon*

## PART ONE THE CRIMINALIZATION OF MIGRATION AND ITS INTENDED AND UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES

- 1 The (Mis-)Uses of Analogy: Constructing and Challenging  
Crimmigration in Canada 37  
*Graham Hudson*
- 2 Treating the Symptom, Ignoring the Cause: Recent People-  
Smuggling Developments in Canada and Around the World 71  
*Angus Grant*
- 3 Anti-Trafficking and Exclusion: Reinforcing Canadian  
Boundaries through Human Rights Discourse 92  
*Julie Kaye*

## PART TWO THE CRIMINALIZATION AND THE EXCLUSION OF REFUGEES IN CANADA AND ABROAD

- 4 Recent Jurisprudential Trends in the Interpretation of Complicity  
in Article 1F(a) Crimes 119  
*Nancy Weisman*
- 5 An Analysis of Post-Ezokola and JS Jurisprudence on Exclusion 138  
*Lorne Waldman and Warda Shazadi Meighen*

- 6 The Interpretation of Exclusion 1F(b) of the 1951 Refugee Convention Internationally and in Canada 168  
*Joseph Rikhof*

PART THREE CRIMMIGRATION RESPONSES TO "MIGRATION CRISES": HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES

- 7 Attrition through Enforcement and the Deportations of Syrians from Jordan and Turkey 193  
*Petra Molnar*

- 8 Is the US Gaming Refugee Status for Central Americans? A Study of the Refugee Status Determination Process for Central American Women and Their Children 226  
*Galya Ben-Arieh*

- 9 A Population Takes Flight: The Irish Famine Migration in Boston, Montreal, and Liverpool, and the Politics of Marginalization and Criminalization 257  
*Dan Horner*

PART FOUR CRIMINALIZING REFUGEES AND OTHER FORCED MIGRANTS: CURRENT DYNAMICS, FUTURE CHALLENGES, AND PROSPECTS

- 10 Back to the Future: Shifts in Canadian Refugee Policy Over Four Decades 283  
*Peter Goodspeed*

- 11 Scoping the Range of Initiatives for Protecting the Employment and Labour Rights of Illegalized Migrants in Canada and Abroad 313  
*Charity-Ann Hannan and Harald Bauder*

- 12 Progress towards a Common European Asylum System? The Migration Crisis in Europe 340  
*Judith Gleeson*

Conclusions: Beyond Context and Consequences:  
Countering the "Criminalization of Migration" through the  
Promotion of the Human Rights of Migrants 367  
*James C. Simeon and Idil Atak*

Contributors 399

Index 405