

# Contents

Preface	xiii
Part I: THE ANALYSIS	
1. <i>Background of the Study</i>	1
Sources of Information	2
The Status of Chumash Culture	8
The Harrington Papers	15
The Informants	17
2. <i>Descriptive Summary of the Collection</i>	21
General Characteristics	21
Content	30
3. <i>Structure and Content of the Narratives</i>	41
Material Culture	42
Social Organization	48
Interpersonal Relationships	55
Male and Female	56
Parents and Children	58
Siblings	60
Siblings' Children and Parent's Siblings	61
Grandparents and Grandchildren	62
Affines and Other Kin	62
Sanctions, Postulates and World View	63
Assumption of a Personalized Universe	66
Assumption of the Kinship of Sentient Beings	66
Assumption of the Existence and Potentialities of Power	67
Assumption of Determinism	67
Assumption of Negative-Positive Integration	68
Assumption of a Dangerous Universe	69

Assumption of Unpredictability	69	
Assumption of Inevitable and Inherent Inequality	70	
Assumption of Affectability	70	
Assumption of Entropy	70	
Assumption of Mutability and Spatial Proximity	71	
Assumption of a Closed and Finite Universe	72	
Assumption of a Dynamic Equilibrium of Oppositions	72	
Assumption of Centricity	73	
Knowledge	74	
Age and Seniority	74	
Prudence	75	
Self-Constraint	75	
Moderation	75	
Reciprocity	76	
Honesty	76	
Industriousness	77	
Dependability and Responsibility	77	
Self-Assertion and Self-Respect	78	
Pragmatism	78	
Etiquette	78	
Language	79	
Distortion, Inversion, and Fantasy	80	
Part II: NARRATIVES		89
A. <i>The Three Worlds</i>		91
1. The Three Worlds	91	
2. The Sky People	91	
3. The Nunasiš	93	
4. The Sea People	94	
5. The Flood	94	
6. The Making of Man	95	
7. The Origin of Death	95	
8. Elements	96	
9. The Sun	96	
10. The Soul	97	
11. Reincarnation	98	
12. The Soul's Journey to Šimilaqša	98	
13. Astrology	101	
14. Animals	102	
B. <i>Old Woman Momoy</i>		104
15. Sixʔusus and Sumiwowo (I)	104	
16. Sixʔusus and Sumiwowo (II)	113	
17. Sixʔusus and Sumiwowo (III)	115	

18. Momoy's Grandson (I)	126
19. Momoy's Grandson (II)	134
20. Momoy and the Tupnekc	140
<i>C. Coyote's Life and Times</i>	156
21. Coyote and Lizard	156
22. Coyote's Color	164
23. Coyote and Sloʔw's Daughter	164
24. Coyote's Search	166
25. Coyote Visits Šimilaqša	172
26. Coyote Rescues Xelex	175
27. Coyote Visits the ʔElyeʔwun	190
28. The Island Girls	193
29. Coyote Visits the Sky	194
30. Coyote and Centipeḏe	202
31. Coyote and his Sons	204
32. Coyote and Qaq	207
33. Coyote and Bat (I)	211
34. Coyote and Bat (II)	217
35. Coyote and Roadrunner	218
36. Coyote and the Children	220
37. Coyote and Poʔxono	221
38. Coyote Goes to War	223
39. Coyote and the Šopo	223
40. Coyote and Buzzard	224
41. Coyote's Dream	225
42. Coyote and Qoʔloy	225
43. Coyote's Song	226
44. Coyote at Ventura	227
45. Coyote and Toad	227
46. Coyote and Quail	228
47. Coyote and Lark	229
48. Coyote and Qišqiš	229
49. Coyote and Woodpecker	231
50. The Coyotes and the Beetle	231
<i>D. Still More Myths</i>	233
51. The Story of ʔAxiwalič	233
52. The Story of ʔAnucwa	234
53. The Čiqʔneqʔš Myth	236
54. The Dog Girl	241
55. The Story of Signeqs	242
56. The Abandoned Wife	244
57. The Boys Who Turned to Geese	245
58. Thunder Makes Zaca Lake	248
59. The Man Who Went to Šimilaqša	249
60. The Slighted Princess	251
61. Gain Is All	253

62. The Boy and the Serpent	253	
63. The Serpent Woman	254	
64. The Sea Serpent	255	
65. The Old Woman and the Lame Devil	255	
66. Yowoyow and the Boy	257	
<i>E. Shamans and other Phenomena</i>		258
67. Bear Shamans	258	
68. Bear Doctors	261	
69. Wiyaxamšu and his Brother	262	
70. The Old Woman and the Bear	264	
71. Silinaxuwit	265	
72. The ʔAtišwīn of Juan Moynal	265	
73. The Curing of Juan Moynal	266	
74. Šapakay and Cosme	267	
75. The Death of Šapakay	269	
76. The Rejected Suitor	272	
77. Stopping the Rain at Tejon	273	
78. The Two Sorcerers at Tejon	273	
79. The Great Famine	276	
80. Enchanting Trees	276	
81. A Pact with the Devil	277	
82. Buzzard Eggs	277	
83. Vulture Stones	278	
84. A Test of Power	278	
85. Joaquín Ayala's Daughter	280	
86. The Little Girl in Zaca Lake	282	
87. Vicenta's Sons	284	
88. The Island Fisherman	286	
89. Martina Sings People Home	287	
90. Ramon Ayala	288	
91. The Old Men in the Spring	289	
92. The Italian Fisherman	289	
93. The Two ʔAntap	290	
94. Tomas Meets the Devil	291	
95. Tomas and the Old Woman	292	
96. Meeting the Devil at Santa Ynez	292	
97. The Coyote Imitates People	294	
98. The Black Dog at Santa Ynez	295	
99. Spirit Lights	297	
100. Seeing People Who Aren't There	298	
101. Two Men Fly at Santa Ynez	299	
102. ʔIwhīnmuʔu Mountain	299	
103. Maria's Grandfather	300	
104. Dog's Tears	300	

<i>F. Good Stories Retold</i>	302
105. Coyote and Pinacate	302
106. Coyote and Fox	302
107. Coyote and Skunk	305
108. Rabbit and Coyote	311
109. Coyote's Stone Stew	315
110. Heron and Fox	315
111. The Story of a Cat	316
Appendix	
<i>Sources and Comparative Notes</i>	333
Glossary	339
<i>Chumash Words and Phrases</i>	341
<i>Spanish Words and Phrases</i>	345
Bibliography	347