

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
Introduction	3
SARA J. BRENNEIS AND GINA HERRMANN	
Prologue: Jews and Spaniards at Meeting Points of Their Histories during the Nazi Era	27
HAIM AVNI	
Part One: Legacies of Antisemitism in Spain	
1 Hero and Monster: The Place of Jews in Spain's National Identity	49
MARTINA L. WEISZ AND RAANAN REIN	
2 Antisemitism and Philosephardism in Spain, 1880–1945	65
GONZALO ÁLVAREZ CHILLIDA	
Part Two: Spain and the Fates of Jewish Communities	
3 Spain and the Jews during the Holocaust	83
JACOBO ISRAEL GARZÓN	
4 The Franco Regime and the Jews of North Africa during the Second World War	100
ISABELLE ROHR	

- 5 Spain, Refuge for Jews Fleeing Nazism during the Second World War 115
JOSEP CALVET
- 6 Routes of the Renowned and the Nameless: Clandestine Border-Crossing at the Pyrenees, 1939–1945 125
TABEA ALEXA LINHARD
- 7 Spanish Jews in Bergen-Belsen Camp, 1943–1944: Primary Evidence of Spanish Diplomacy 138
MARIA FRAGKOU
- 8 Beyond Duty: The Spanish Foreign Service's Humanitarian Response to the Holocaust 153
JOSÉ ANTONIO LISBONA

Part Three: Spanish Exiles in France

- 9 Spanish Republicans Exiled in France during the Second World War: War and Resistance 185
GENEVIÈVE DREYFUS-ARMAND
- 10 From Internees to Liberators: Spanish Republican Exiles in France, 1939–1945 199
ROBERT S. COALE
- 11 The Stateless Monument: Memory of the Spanish Republicans Who Died in Mauthausen 214
JUAN M. CALVO GASCÓN

Part Four: Spanish Republicans in Nazi Camps

- 12 Spanish and Catalan Women in Ravensbrück 237
GINA HERRMANN
- 13 Between Compiègne and Neuengamme: Testimony and Trauma of Spanish Prisoners in German Concentration Camps 258
ANDREA HEPWORTH
- 14 Spain's Mauthausen: Narratives of the Nazi Deportation of Spanish Republicans, 1946–2018 272
SARA J. BRENNEIS

- 15 Joaquim Amat-Piniella's Novel *K.L. Reich*: The Gaze of
the Political Deportee 291
MARTA MARÍN-DÒMINE
- 16 Jorge Semprún and the Holocaust 301
SOLEDAD FOX MAURA
- 17 Montserrat Roig and Her Contribution to the Memory
of the Republican Deportation 313
ROSA TORAN

Part Five: Propaganda

- 18 Francoist Antisemitic Propaganda, 1939–1945 329
JAVIER DOMÍNGUEZ ARRIBAS
- 19 The Catholic Church and the Jews in Franco's
Spain during the Holocaust, 1939–1945 353
GRACIELA BEN DROR
- 20 The Politics of Survival: Madrid's Pro-Jewish
Propaganda and the Canonization of Francisco Franco as
Benefactor of Jews 373
PEDRO CORREA MARTÍN-ARROYO
- 21 Tainted Visions of War: Antisemitic German Propaganda
in Spain 389
MERCEDES PEÑALBA-SOTORRÍO
- 22 A Touch of Nazi Sophistication: The Promotion
of Spanish Culture in Wartime Germany 403
MARICIÓ JANUÉ I MIRET

Part Six: The Blue Division

- 23 The Blue Division and the National Question
in the Occupied Territory of Russia, 1941–1943 423
BORIS KOVALEV
- 24 Representations of the Blue Division in Memoir and Fiction 444
MACARENA TEJADA LÓPEZ

Part Seven: Nazis in Spain

- 25 Spain's Neutral Holocaust: Memories of the Axis Alliance
in Francoist and Post-Franco Spain, or "The Wonderful,
Horrible Life of Otto Skorzeny" 469
JOSHUA GOODE
- 26 Nazis, Real and Imagined, in Post-Second-World-War Spain 483
DAVID A. MESSENGER

Part Eight: The Holocaust in Contemporary Spanish and Ladino Culture

- 27 Memory and the Ethical Imagination: The Holocaust
and Deportation to Mauthausen in Twenty-First-Century
Spanish Theatre 503
MARILÉN LOYOLA
- 28 Audiovisual Production on the Republican Deportation
and Spain as Haven of the Nazis 519
ISABEL ESTRADA
- 29 With Sepharad as a Void: Recent Reckoning
with the Holocaust in Spanish Fiction 536
STACY N. BECKWITH
- 30 "Only Writing Matters": Anne Frank
in/and Spanish Holocaust Poetry, 1966–2004 552
PAUL CAHILL
- 31 The Words That Replace the Elusive Past:
Some Recent Ladino Poetic Responses to the Holocaust 567
SHMUEL REFAEL
- 32 Teaching and Learning about the Holocaust in Spain 586
MARTA SIMÓ

Part Nine: Afterlives: Holocaust Appropriations in Spain

33	Between “No Pasarán” and “Nunca Más”: The Holocaust and the Revisiting of Spain’s Legacy of Mass Violence	603
	ALEJANDRO BAER AND NATAN SZNAIDER	
	<i>Bibliography</i>	621
	<i>Contributors</i>	665
	<i>Index</i>	673